

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 1

### SINGKATAN DAN SIMBOL UMUM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
#	Fracture
△	Diagnosis
△△	Differential Diagnosis
↑	Increase
↓	Decrease/Under/Reduce
°	No
♀	Female
♂	Male
□	Admission
a/w	Associated With
Ab	Antibody
Abx	Antibiotic
ADL	Activities Of Daily Living
Ag	Antigen
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
Anaesth	Anaesthesia
Ant.	Anterior
AOR	At Own Risk
AP view	Anterior Posterior View
Appt.	Appointment
ASAP	As Soon As Possible
AUR	Acute Urinary Retention
AXR	Abdominal X-Ray
B4	Before
BD	Twice Per Day
BG (REFLO/ dxt)	Blood Glucose
BHT	Bed Head Ticket
B/L	Bilateral
Bld	Blood
Bld ix	Blood Investigation
BNO / NBO	Bowel Nil Open
BO	Bowel Open

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 1

### SINGKATAN DAN SIMBOL UMUM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
BP	Blood Pressure
<input type="checkbox"/>	Completed
c/o	Complain Of
C+S / C&S	Culture And Sensitivity
Ca	Carcinoma
Ca++	Calcium
CBD	Continuous Bladder Drainage
Cl-	Chloride
conc.	Concentration
cont.	Continue
cont. Rx	Continue Treatment
CPG	Clinical Practice Guidelines
CRIB	Complete Rest In Bed
CT scan	Computed Tomography Scan
CXR	Chest X-Ray
<input type="checkbox"/> / d/c	Discharge
d/w	Discussed With
D21	Day 21 Etcetera
D5%	Dextrose Five Percent
DDx	Differential Diagnosis
Dept.	Department
DIL	Death In Line / Dangerously Ill List
Dly.	Daily
DOA	Date Of Admission
DOD	Date Of Discharge
DRNM	Dual Rhythm No Murmur
Dx	Diagnosis
<input type="checkbox"/>	Encourage
E/A	Electively Admitted
EBL	Estimated Blood Loss
ECG	Endocardiogram
Echo	Echocardiogram

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 1

### SINGKATAN DAN SIMBOL UMUM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
ED	Emergency Department
Eg	Example
EOD	Every Other Day
Esp.	Especially
Ext.	Extension
F/up	Follow Up
FB	Foreign Body
FBC	Full Blood Count
FBP	Full Blood Picture
FFP	Fresh Frozen Plasma
FM	Face Mask
GA	General Anaesthesia
GCS	Glasgow Coma Scale
GH	General Hospital
GI	Gastrointestinal
GP	General Practitioner
GSH	Group Screen Hold
GXM	Group Cross Match
□ / Hr	Hour
H/o	History Of
Hb	Hemoglobin
Hct	Hematocrit
HFM	High Flow Mask
HOPI	History Of Presenting Illness
Hosp	Hospital
HPT / HTN	Hypertension
HR	Heart Rate
HRCT	High Resolution Computed Tomography
Hrly / □ly	Hourly
Ht.	Height
Hx	History
I/O	Input Output

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 1

### SINGKATAN DAN SIMBOL UMUM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
I/P/W	Initially Presented With
I/V/O	In View Of
ICU	Intensive Care Unit
IM	Intramuscular
Imp.	Impression
IMR	Institute Of Medical Research
Int.	Internal / International
IV	Intravenous
IVDU	Intravenous Drug User
Ix	Investigation
K+	Potassium
KIV	Keep In View
KNBM	Keep Nil By Mouth
□	Left
Lat.	Lateral
LL	Lower Limb
LMP	Last Menstrual Period
LOA	Lost Of Appetite
LOW	Lost Of Weight
MC	Medical Certificate
Mg++	Magnesium
MRA	Magnetic Resonance Angiography
MRI	Magnetic Resonance Imaging
N	Normal
NA	Not Applicable
Na+	Sodium
NAD	No Abnormality Detected
NAR	No Active Resuscitation
NBM	Nil By Mouth
Neb.	Nebulizer
NG	No Growth
NG tube	Nasogastric Tube

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 1

### SINGKATAN DAN SIMBOL UMUM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
NKDA	No Known Drug Allergies
NKDFA	No Known Drug and Food Allergy
NKFA	No Known Food Allergy
NKMI	No Known Medical Illness
NPO2	Nasal Prong Oxygen
NPU	Nil Passing Urine
NS	Normal Saline
NSAIDS	Non Steroidal Anti Inflammatory Drugs
O/E	On Examination
OD	Once Daily
OM	Once On Morning
ON	Once On Night
p	Pending
P/A	Per Abdomen
PA view	Posterior Anterior View
pH	Acid Base Status
PHx	Past History
Plt	Platelet
PMHx	Past Medical History
PO	Per Oral
POM	Patient'S Own Medication
Post.	Posterior
prn	As Per Needed
PS	Prescription Slip
PSHx	Past Surgical History
Pt	Patient
PU	Passing Urine
P/W	Presented With
qid	Four Times Per Day
□	Right
RBC	Red Blood Cell
RBS	Random Blood Sugar

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 1 SINGKATAN DAN SIMBOL UMUM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
Rehab	Rehabilitation
Req.	Required
Resp.	Respiratory
RP	Renal Profile
RR	Respiratory Rate
RVD	Retroviral Disease
Rx	Prescription
S/b	Seen By
S/c	Sub Cutaneous
S/l	Sub Lingual
S/t	Spoken To
s/w	seen with
SFNG	So Far No Growth
SNT	Soft Non Tender
SOB	Shortness Of Breath
SPO2	Saturation Of Oxygen
SSx	Signs And Symptoms
STAT	Immediately
T/i	Transfer In
T/o	Transfer Out
tab. / T.	Tablet
TCA	To Come Again
TDS	Three Times A Day
Temp / °C	Temperature
TRO	To Rule Out
TWC	Total White Count
Tx	Treatment
U/L	Underlying
U/O	Urine Output
UFEME	Urine Full Microscopic Examination
UL	Upper Limb
UPT	Urine Pregnancy Test

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR****BAHAGIAN 1****SINGKATAN DAN SIMBOL UMUM**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
URTI	Upper Respiratory Tract Infection
USG	Ultrasound
UTI	Urinary Tract Infection
V/S	Vital Sign
w	with
w/h	Withhold
w/o	Without
WBC	White Blood Cell
WCT	Wound Care Team
Wt	Weight
θ	Pint

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
Abx	Antibiotics
Abd	Abduction / Abdomen
ABC	Aneurysmal Bone Cyst / Airway, Breathing, Circulation
ABCD	Airway, Breathing, Circulation, Disability
ABG	Arterial Blood Gas
ABP	Ambulatory Blood Pressure
ABPM	Ambulatory Blood Pressure Monitoring
ACEI	Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitor
ACS	Acute Coronary Syndrome
ACTH	Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone
ADED	Advance Diabetic Eye Disease
ADEM	Acute Disseminating Encephalomyelitis
ADH	Anti-Diuretic Hormone
ADPKD	Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease
AEBA	Acute Exacerbation Of Bronchial Asthma
AECOAD	Acute Exacerbation Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease
AECOPD	Acute Exacerbation Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
AED	Antiepileptic Drug
AF	Atrial Fibrillation
AFP	Alpha - Feto Protein
AFB	Acid Fast Bacilli
AGE	Acute Gastro Enteritis
AGEP	Acute Generalised Exanthematous Pustulosis
AGN	Acute Glomerulonephritis
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AIH	Autoimmune Hepatitis
AIHA	Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia
AICD	Automated Implantable Cardioverter- Defibrillator
AKD	Acute Kidney Disease
AoCKD	Acute on Chronic Kidney Disease
AKI	Acute Kidney Injury

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
ALI	Acute Lung Injury
ALL	Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia
ALL	Acute Lymphocytic Leukemia
ALF	Acute Liver Failure
ALP	Alkaline Phosphatase
ALT	Alanine Transaminase
AMA	Anti-Microsomal Antibody
AMI	Acute Myocardial Infarction
AML	Acute Myeloid Leukemia
AML	Acute Myelogenous Leukemia
Anti - HBs	Hepatitis B Surface antibody
Anti - HCV	Hepatitis C antibody
Anti - HIV	Anti - Human immunodeficiency virus antibody
ANA	Anti-Nuclear Antibodies
ANCA	Anti-Neutrophil Cytoplasmic Antibodies
Angio	Angiography
APKD	Adult Polycystic Kidney Disease
APLS	Antiphospholipid Syndrome
APO	Acute Pulmonary Oedema
AR	Aortic Regurgitation
ARB	Angiotensin Receptor Blocker
ARDS	Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome
ARF	Acute Rheumatic Fever
AS	Aortic Stenosis
ASCAD	Atherosclerotic Coronary Artery Disease
ASD	Atrial Septal Defect / Autism Spectrum Disorder
ASM	Anti-Smooth Muscle
ASOT	Anti Streptolysin O titre
ASPECT	Alberta stroke programme early CT score

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
ASVD	Atrial Septal Ventricular Defect
ATN	Acute Tubular Necrosis
AUR	Acute Urinary Retention
AV	Atrioventricular
AVR	Aortic Valve Replacement
AVF	Arteriovenous Fistula
AVM	Arteriovenous Malformation
AVN	Avascular Necrosis
AVNRT	Atrioventricular node reentrant tachycardia
AVSD	Atrioventricular Septal Defect
AOR	At own risk
A/W	Associated with / Abrasion Wound
AXR	Abdominal X-ray
B/L	Bilateral
B- ALL	B -cell Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia
B- Thal	Beta Thalassemia
B- hCG	Beta human chorionic gonadotrophin
BA	Bronchial Asthma
BAL	Bronchoalveolar Lavage
BBB	Bundle Branch Block
BBF	Branchiobasilic Fistula
BCC	Basal Cell Carcinoma
BCF	Brachiocephalic Fistula
BFMP	Blood Film Malaria Parasites
BID	Brought in Dead
BM	Bone Marrow
BMAT	Bone Marrow Aspiration & Trepine Biopsy
BMD	Bipolar Mood Disorder/Bone Mineral Density
BMI	Body Mass Index
BPPV	Benign Paroxysmal Postitonal Vertigo
BU / Ur	Blood Urea

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
BZD	Benzodiazepine
CABG	Coronary Artery Bypass Graft
CAD	Coronary Artery Disease
CAH	Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia
CAN	Cardiac Autonomic Neuropathy
CAP	Community Acquired Pneumonia
CAPD	Continuous Ambulatory Peritoneal Dialysis
CBD	Continuous Bladder Drainage
CBT	Cognitive Behavioural Therapy
CC	Chief Complaint / Combined Clinic
CCB	Calcium Channel Blocker
CCF	Congestive Cardiac Failure
CCU	Coronary Care Unit
CCPD	Continuous Cycle Peritoneal Dialysis
CF	Cystic Fibrosis / Clear Fluid
CGL	Chronic Granulocytic Leukemia
CGN	Chronic Glomerulonephritis
CHB	Complete Heart Block
CHF	Congestive Heart Failure
CI	Convergence Insufficiency / Contraindication
CIDP	Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyneuropathy
CIN	Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia / Contrast Induce Nephropathy
CK	Creatinine Kinase
CK- MB	Creatinine Kinase -MB
CKD	Chronic Kidney Disease
CLD	Chronic Lung Disease Or Chronic Liver Disease
CLL	Chronic Lymphoid Leukaemia/Chronic Lymphoblastic Leukaemia/Chronic Lymphocytic Leukaemia.
CML	Chronic Myeloid Leukaemia
CMV	Cytomegalovirus
CN	Cranial Nerve
CNS	Central Nervous System

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
CO	Cardiac Output
COAD	Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease
COC	Combined Oral Contraception
COCP	Combined Oral Contraception Pill
COI	Conflict of interest
Cont	Continue
CoNS	Coagulase - negative staphylococci
COPD	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
COROS	Coronary angiogram
COVID 19	Coronavirus Disease 2019
CP	Cerebral Palsy / Cerebral Protection
CPR	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
CR	Cerebral Resuscitation
CRBSI	Catheter Related Bloodstream Infection
CRIB	Complete Rest in Bed
CRE	Carbapenem Resistant Enterobacteria
CRF	Chronic Renal Failure
CRHD	Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease
CRRT	Continuous Renal Replacement Therapy
CRP	C -reactive protein
CSF	Cerebrospinal Fluid
CrCl	Creatinine Clearance
CTO	Chronic Total Occlusion
CVA	Cerebro Vascular Accident
CVC	Central Venous Catheter
CVL	Central Venous Line
CVP	Central Venous Pressure
CVS	Cardiovascular / Cardiovascular System
CVVH	Continuous Venovenous Hemofiltration
CVVHD	Continuous Venovenous Haemodialysis
CVVHDF	Continuous Venovenous Haemodiafiltration

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
CXR	Chest Xray
DAPD	Daytime Abdominal Peritoneal Dialysis
DBE	Deep Breathing Exercise
DDX	Differential Diagnosis
Dexa	Dexamethasone
DF	Dengue Fever
DHF	Decompensated Heart Failure
DHF	Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever
DI	Diabetes Insipidus
DIC/DIVC	Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation
DILI	Drug induced liver injury
DKA	Diabetic Ketoacidosis
DLBCL	Diffuse Large B-Cell Lymphoma
DLE	Discoid Lupus Erythematosus
DM	Diabetes Mellitus
DMD	Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy
DNAR	Do not attempt resuscitation
DNR	Do Not Resuscitate
DPGN	Diffuse Proliferative Glomerulonephritis
DRE	Digital rectal examination
DRESS	Drug rash with eosinophilia and systemic symptom
DRNM	Dual rhythm non murmur
DVT	Deep Venous Thrombosis
EBL	Estimated blood loss
EBV	Epstein Barr Virus
ECG	Electrocardiogram
ECHO	Echocardiogram / Echocardiography
EEG	Electroencephalogram
EF	Ejection Fraction
Endo	Endocrine

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
ESRD	End Stage Renal Disease
ESRF	End Stage Renal Failure
ET	Exchange Transfusion / Effort Tolerance
FES	Fat Embolism Syndrome
FNAC	Fine needle aspiration cytology
FOBT	Fecal occult blood test
FSGN	Focal sclerosing glomerulonephropathy / Focal sclerosis glomeruli nephritis / Focal segmental glomerulonephritis
FSGS	Focal segmental glomerulosclerosis
FSL	Fasting Serum Lipid
GBS	Guillain Barre Syndrome
GCS	Glasgow Coma Scale
GDM	Gestational diabetes mellitus
GERD	Gastro Oesophageal Reflux Disease
GI	Gastrointestinal
GIST	Gastrointestinal stromal tumour
GIT	Gastrointestinal tract
GFR	Glomerular Filtration Rate
GTN	Gestational Trophoblastic Neoplasia / Glyceril Trinitrate
H1N1	Influenza Due To Identified Avian Influenza Virus
HAI	Hospital Acquired Infection
HAV	Hepatitis A Virus
HCM	Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy
HD	Haemodialysis / Hodgkin Disease
HF	Heart Failure
HFMD	Hand Foot Mouth Disease
HHS	Hyperosmolar Hyperglycemic State
HIE	Hypoxic ischaemic encephalopathy
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HL	Hodgkin's Lymphoma
HLH	Haemophagocytic Lymphohistiocytosis
HMD	Hyaline Membrane Disease

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
HT / HTN / HPT	Hypertension
HOPi	History of presenting illness
HPE	Histopathology examination
HPV	Human Papilloma virus
HRCT	High resolution computed tomography
HSP	Henoch - Schonlein Purpura
HSV	Herpes simplex virus
HUS	Hemolytic Uremic Syndrome
Hx	History
I/O	Input / Output
I & D	Incision and Drainage
IBS	Irritable Bowel Syndrome
ICAD	Intracranial atherosclerotic disease
ICB	Intracranial Bleeding
ICD	Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillator
ICP	Intracranial pressure
ICS	Intercostal space
ID	Infectious Disease
IDA	Iron Deficiency Anemia
IE	Infective Endocarditis
Ig	Immunoglobulin
IHD	Ischaemic Heart Disease
ILI	Influenza Like Illness
IT	Interferential Therapy / Intrathecal
ITP	Idiopathic Thrombocytopenic Purpura
IVC	Inferior Vena Cava
IVD	Intravenous drip
IVDU	Intravenous drug user
IVIg	Intravenous immunoglobulin
Ix	Investigation
JE	Japanese Encephalitis

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
JVP	Jugular venous pressure
KIV	Keep in view
KK	Klinik Kesihatan
KUB	Kidney Ureter Bladder
L/W	Laceration Wound
LA	Left Atrium / Lupus Anticoagulant
LACI	Lacunar artery cerebral infarct
LAD	Left anterior descending coronary artery / Left axis deviation
LADA	Latent autoimmune diabetic of the adolescent
LBBB	Left Bundle Branch Block
LCA	Left coronary artery
LFT	Liver function test
LGIB	lower gastrointestinal bleeding
LMA	Left main artery / Laryngeal mask airway
LMP	Last menstrual period
LMWH	Lower molecular weight heparin
LN	Lymph node / Lupus nephritis
LO	Last Office
LOA	Loss of appetite
LOC	Loss of consciousness
LOW	Loss of weight
LVEF	Left ventricular Ejection Fraction
LVF	Left Ventricular Failure
LP	Lumbar Puncture/Lipid Profile / Lichen Planus
LRTI	Lower Respiratory Tract Infection
LV	Left Ventricle
LVH	Left Ventricular Hypertrophy
MAC	Mycobacterium Avium Complex
MAHA	Microangiopathic Hemolytic Anemia
MCA	Middle Cerebral Artery
MCTD	Mixed Connective Tissue Disease

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
MDS	Myelodysplastic Syndrome
MDD	Major Depressive Disorder
MDR	Multi drug resistant
MDR - TB	Multi drug resistant tuberculosis
MERS - coV	Middle East Respiratory syndrome - Coronavirus
MET	Metabolic equivalent of test
mets	metastasis
MG	Myasthenia Gravis
MI	Myocardial Infarction
MM	Malignant Melanoma / Multiple Myeloma
MMSE	Mini mental state examination
MS	Multiple Sclerosis/ Mitral Stenosis
MSE	Mental status examination
MSCT	Multi slice computed tomography
MR	Mitral Regurgitation / Mental Retardation
MRA	Magnetic Resonance Angiography
MRCP	Magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography
MRI	Magnetic Resonance Imaging
MRSA	Methicilin Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus
MSK	Musculoskeletal
MTB	Mycobacterium Tuberculosis
MTBC	Mycobacterium Tuberculosis complex
MTF	Metformin
MTX	Methotrexate
MVA	Motor Vehicle Accident
Mx	Management
NAD	No abnormality detected
NASH	Non alcoholic Steatohepatitis
NAFLD	Non alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease
NAI	Non accidental injury
NBM	nil by mouth

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
NCD	Neurocognitive disorder
NCS	Nerve conduction study
NEC	Necrotising enterocolitis / Neonatal necrotising enterocolitis
NHL	Non Hodgkin's Lymphoma
NIDDM	Non-Insulin Dependent Diabetic Mellitus
NMS	Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome
NPDR	Non-Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy
NSTEMI	Non ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction
OP	Organosphosphate Poisoning
OSA	Obstructive Sleep Apnea
OGDS	Oesophagogastroduodenoscopy
PAC	Premature Atrial Contraction
PACI	Partial Anterior Circulation Infarct
PCI	Percutaneous Coronary Intervention
PCOS	Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome
PCP	Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia
PD	Parkinson' Disease / Peritoneal Dialysis
PDA	Patent Ductus Arteriosus
PE	Pre Eclampsia/Pulmonary Embolism/ Physical Exam
PEA	Phacoemulsification And Aspiration Of Cataract / Pulseless Electrical Activity
PF	Pelvic Floor / Pulmonary Fibrosis
POCI	Posterior Circulation Infarct
PRES	Posterior Reversible Encephalopathy Syndrome
PS	Pulmonary Stenosis
PSIVS	Pulmonary Stenosis With Intact Ventricular Septum
PSM	Pansystolic Murmur
PSVSD	Pulmonary Stenosis With Ventricular Septal Defect
PTB	Pulmonary Tuberculosis
PUD	Peptic Ulcer Disease
PUO	Pyrexia Of Unknown Origin
PVC	Premature Ventricular Contraction

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PERUBATAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
RA	Rheumatoid Arthritis / Refractive Assessment/ Right Atrium
RBBB	Right Bundle Branch Block
RCA	Right Coronary artery
RDS	Respiratory distress syndrome
RTA	Renal Tubular Acidosis
RV	Right Ventricle
RVD	Retroviral Disease
RVH	Right Ventricular Hyperthrophy
SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
SBE	Subacute Bacterial Endocarditis
SIADH	Syndrome Of Inappropriate Antidiuretic Hormone
SLE	Systemic Lupus Erythematosus
Staph	Staphylococcus
Strep	Streptococcus
STEMI	ST - Elevation Myocardial Infarction
SVC	Superior Vena Cava
SVCO	Superior Vena Cava obstruction
SVD	Single Vessel disease / Spontaneous vaginal delivery
SVT	Supraventricular Tachycardia
TB	Tuberculosis
THR	Target Heart Rate/ Total Hip Replacement
TIA	Transient Ischaemic Attack
TOF	Tetrology Of Fallot
TTP	Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura
UC	Ulcerative Colitis
URTI	Upper Respiratory Tract Infection
VF	Visual Field / Ventricular Fibrillation
VRE	Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococcus
VSD	Ventricular Septal Defect
VT	Ventricular Tachycardia
WPW	Wolff-Parkinson-White Syndrome

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: ANESTESIOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
AAGA	Accidental Awareness During General Anaesthesia
ACB	Adductor Canal Block
AFOI	Awake Fiberoptic Intubation
AADR	Anaesthetic Adverse Drug Reaction
ABC	Airway, Breathing, Circulation
ABG	Arterial Blood Gas
AEP	Auditory Evoked Potential
ASA	American Society Of Anesthesiologists
AHI	Apnoea-Hypopnoea Index
ALS	Advanced Life Support
ALI	Acute Lung Injury
AKI	Acute Kidney Injury
APL	Adjustable Pressure-Limiting
APS	Acute Pain Service
APRV	Airway Pressure Release Ventilation
ARDS	Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome
ATI	Awake Tracheal Intubation
BCIS	Bone Cement Implantation Syndrome
BDT	Brain Death Test
BIPAP	Bilevel Positive Airway Pressure
BIS	Bispectral Index
BLS	Basic Life Support
BMI	Body Mass Index
BMS	Bare-Metal Stent
BURP	Backward, Upward, And Rightward Pressure
CABG	Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: ANESTESIOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
CEA	Carotid Endarterectomy
CF	Clear Fluids
CFS	Clinical Frailty Scale
CL	Cormack Lehane
CICO	Can't Intubate/Can't Oxygenate
CNB	Central Neuraxial Block
CPAP	Continuous Positive Airway Pressure
CO2	Carbon Dioxide
CPET	Cardiopulmonary Exercise Testing
CPB	Cardiopulmonary Bypass
CPR	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
CPP	Cerebral Perfusion Pressure
CPSP	Chronic Postsurgical Pain
CRPS	Complex Regional Pain Syndrome
CSE	Combined Spinal/Epidural
CVC/ CVL	Central Venous Catheter/ Line
CVP	Central Venous Pressure
CRRT	Continuous Renal Replacement Therapy
DAPT	Dual Antiplatelet Therapy
DASI	Duke Activity Status Index
DBD	Donation After Brain Death
DBE	Deep Breathing Exercise
DCD	Donation After Circulatory Death
DL	Direct Laryngoscope
DES	Drug-Eluting Stent
DLCO	Diffusing Capacity Of The Lungs For Carbon Monoxide

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: ANESTESIOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
DLT	Double-Lumen(Endobronchial) Tube
DNAR	Do Not Attempt Resuscitation
DSB	Dual Subsartorial Block
EBL	Estimated Blood Loss
ECT	Electroconvulsive Therapy
eFONA	Emergency Front Of Neck Access
EMLA	Eutectic Mixture Of Local anaesthetics
EJV	External Jugular Vein
ERAS	Enhanced Recovery After Surgery
ESP (block)	Erector Spinae Plane (Block)
ETCO <sub>2</sub>	End-Tidal Carbon Dioxide
ETO <sub>2</sub>	End-Tidal Oxygen
ETT	Endotracheal Tube
EUA	Examination Under Anaesthesia
FLACC Scale	Face, Leg, Activity, Cry, Consolability Scale
FRC	Functional Residual Capacity
FGF	Fresh Gas Flow
FiO <sub>2</sub>	Fractional Inspired Oxygen Content
FM	Face Mask
GA	General Anaesthetic/Anaesthesia
GBS	Guillain-Barré Syndrome
GCS	Glasgow Coma Scale
GOT	General Operation Theater
GTN	Glyceryl Trinitrate
HAS	Human Albumin Solution
HFNC	High-Flow Nasal Cannula

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: ANESTESIOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
HFT	High-Flow Therapy
HME	Heat And Moisture Exchanger
ICP	Intracranial Pressure
ILMA	Intubating Laryngeal Mask Airway
iPACK (block)	Infiltration Between The Popliteal Artery And Capsule Of The Knee (Block)
IJV	Internal Jugular Vein
I/O	Input/ Output
IONM	Intraoperative Neurophysiological Monitoring
IPPV	Intermittent Positive Pressure Ventilation
ITM	Intrathecal Morphine
IVI	Intravenous Infusion
LMS	Left Main Stem (Coronary Artery)
LAD	Left Anterior Descending (Coronary Artery)
LCx	Left Circumflex (Coronary Artery)
LA	Local Anaesthetic/Anaesthesia
LAST	Local Anaesthetic Systemic Toxicity
LMA/ SGA	Laryngeal Mask Airway/ Supraglottic Airway Devices
MAC	Monitored Anaesthesia Care
Mac	Minimum Alveolar Concentration
MEP	Motor Evoked Potential
MET	Metabolic Equivalent Of Task
MH	Malignant Hyperthermia
MILS	Manual In-Line Stabilisation
MOT	Maternal Operation Theater
MRSA	Meticillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus
MTP	Massive Transfusion Protocol

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: ANESTESIOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
NBM	Nil-By-Mouth
NIV	Non Invasive Ventilation
NMDR	Non-Depolarising Muscle Relaxant
NGT	Nasogastric Tube
NIBP	Non-Invasive Blood Pressure
NMBA	Neuromuscular-Blocking Agent
NSAIDs	Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drug
N2O	Nitrous Oxide
NPA	Nasopharyngeal Airway
NPO2	Nasal Prong Oxygen
NPPE	Negative Pressure Pulmonary Edema
NYHA	New York Heart Association
OHS	Obesity Hypoventilation Syndrome
OLV	One-Lung Ventilation
OPA	Oropharyngeal Airway
OSA	Obstructive Sleep Apnoea
PaCO2	Arterial Partial Pressure Of Carbon Dioxide
PaO2	Arterial Partial Pressure Of Oxygen
PCA	Patient-Controlled Analgesia
PCEA	Patient-Controlled Epidural Analgesia
PCC	Prothrombin Complex Concentrate
PCM	Paracetamol
PDPH	Postdural Puncture Headache
PE	Pulmonary Embolism
PEA	Pulseless Electrical Activity
PEEP	Positive End-Expiratory Pressure

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: ANESTESIOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
PENG (block)	Pericapsular Nerve Group (Block)
PNB	Peripheral Nerve Block
POGO	Percentage Of Glottic Opening
POCD	Postoperative Cognitive Dysfunction
POD	Post Operative Delirium
PRAEs	Perioperative Respiratory Adverse Effects
PONV	Post Operative Nausea And Vomiting
POVL	Perioperative Vision Loss
PS	Pain Score
PPV	Pulse Pressure Variation
PTc	Post Tetanic Count
QL (block)	Quadratus Lumborum (Block)
RA	Regional Anaesthesia
RCRI	Revised Cardiac Risk Index (Lee Criteria)
ROSC	Restoration Of Spontaneous Circulation
RSI	Rapid Sequence Induction
RWMA	Regional Wall Motion Abnormality
RR	Respiratory Rate
SAB	Subarachnoid Block
SIFI (block)	Supra-Inguinal Fascia Iliaca (Block)
SIMV	Synchronized Intermittent Mandatory Ventilation
SLEDD	Sustained Low-Efficiency Daily Dialysis
SSEP	Somatosensory Evoked Potential
SOBA	Society For Obesity And Bariatric Anaesthesia
NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	Sodium Bicarbonate
SVI	Stroke Volume Index

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: ANESTESIOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
SVV	Stroke Volume Variation
SVR	Systemic Vascular Resistance
SVRI	Systemic Vascular Resistance Index
TAP (block)	Transversus Abdominis Plane (Block)
TAPSE	Tricuspid Annular Plane Systolic Excursion
TCI	Target-Controlled Infusion
TIVA	Total Intravenous Anaesthesia
TED Stocking	Thrombo-Embolus Deterrent Stocking
TEG	Thromboelastography
TOF	Train-Of-Four
TOT	Trauma Operation Theater
TOFR	Train-Of-Four Ratio
TRALI	Transfusion-Related Acute Lung Injury
TV	Tidal Volume
TM	Trachy Mask
TMD	Thyromental Distance
TXA	Tranexamic Acid
t/in	Transfer In
t/out	Transfer Out
U/O	Urine Output
URTI	Upper Respiratory Tract Infection
USG	Ultrasound Sonography
V/Q	Ventilation/Perfusion
VAE	Venous Air Embolism
VAP	Ventilator Associated Pneumonia
VAS	Visual Analog Scale

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS  
DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2****DISIPLIN: ANESTESIOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
VATS	Video-Assisted Thoracoscopic Surgery
VF	Ventricular Fibrillation
VL	Videolaryngoscope
VT	Ventricular Tachycardia
VTE	Venous Thromboembolism
VTI	Velocity Time Integral

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PEMBEDAHAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
AAA	Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm
AAS	Abdominal Aortic Surgery
Abd	Abdomen
ABSI	Ankle Brachial Systolic Pressure Index
Ac	Acute
AED	Anti Epileptic Drug
APG	Antegrade pyelogram
APR	Abdominoperineal Resection
AR	Anterior Resection
ARM	Anorectal malformation
AVF	Arteriovenous Fistula
AVG	Autogenous Vein Graft/ Arterio Venous Graft
AVM	Arteriovenous Malformation
AXR	Abdominal X Ray
B/L	Bilateral
BBB	Blood Brain Barrier
BBF	Brachio basilic Fistula
BCC	Basal Cell Carcinoma
BCF	Brachiocephalic Fistula
BI- RADS	Breast Imaging Reporting & Data System
BNE	Breast And Endocrine
BO	Bowel Opening

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PEMBEDAHAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
BPH	Benign Prostate Hypertrophy
C/O	Complaint Of
Ca ++	Calcium
CABG	Coronary Artery Bypass Graft
CBD	Continuous/Catheter Bladder Drainage
CBD	Common Bile Duct
CBDE	Common Bile Duct Exploration
CDH	Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia
CE	Cystoscopic Examination
CEA	Carcinoembryonic Antigen
CECT	Contrast-Enhanced Computed Tomography
CIC	Clean Intermittent Catheterisation
COJ	Cardio-Esophageal Junction
COS	Change of stent
CP	Cerebral Palsy / Cerebral Protection
CPA	Cerebellopontine Angle
CPR	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
Cr	Creatinine
CRBSI	Catheter Related Bloodstream Infection
CRC	Colorectal Carcinoma
CRS- Hipec	Cytoreductive surgery and hyperthermic Intraperitoneal chemotherapy
CSF	Cerebrospinal Fluid

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PEMBEDAHAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
CTA	CT Angiography
CTB	Computed Tomography Brain
CTPA	Computed Tomography Pulmonary Angiography
CVL	Central Venous Line
CVP	Central Venous Pressure
CXR	Chest X-ray
□	Discharge
D/W	Discuss With
DBE	Deep Breathing Exercise
DBS	Deep Brain Stimulation
DIVC	Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation
DNR	Do Not Resuscitate
DPL	Diagnostic Peritoneal Lavage
DRE	Digital Rectal Examination
DVT	Deep Venous Thrombosis
DXT	Blood Glucose
DXT / Reflo	Blood glucose monitoring
EAUS	Endo-Anal Ultrasound
ED	Erectile Dysfunction
EDH	Extra Dural Hemorrhage
EEG	Electroencephalogram
ELD	External Lumbar Drain

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS  
DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: PEMBEDAHAN AM**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
EOC	Evacuation Of Clot
ERCP	Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiography
EUA	Examination Under Anesthesia
EUS	Endoscopic Ultrasound
EVD	Extra Ventricular Drainage
FAST	Focused Assessment By Sonography
FB	Foreign Body
FNAC	Fine Needle Aspiration Cytology
GCS	Glasgow Coma Scale
GERD	Gastro Oesophageal Reflux Disease
GI	Gastrointestinal
GIST	Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumour
Gonio	Gonioscopy
GOT	General Operating Theatre
GSH	Group Screen Hold
GU	Genitourinary
GXM	Group Crossmatch
HCC	Hepatocellular Carcinoma
Hep. A/B/C/D/E	Hepatitis A/B/C/D/E
HGD	High Grade Dysplasia
HH	Hiatus Hernia
HPE	Histopathology Examination

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PEMBEDAHAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
I&D	Incision & Drainage
I/O	Input/Output
IBD	Inflammatory Bowel Disease
IBS	Irritable Bowel Syndrome
ICB	Intracerebral Bleed
ICH	Intracerebral Hemorrhage
ICP	Intracranial Pressure
ICS	Intercostal Space
IHD	Intrahepatic Duct/ Ischemic Heart Disease
IJC	Internal Jugular Catheter
Intus.	Intussusception
IO	Intestinal Obstruction
IOF	Intraoperative Findings
IP	Intraperitoneal
IVC	Inferior Vena Cava
IVH	Intraventricular Hemorrhage
IVU	Intravenous Urogram
K	Potassium
KNBM	Keep Nil By Mouth
KUB	Kidney Ureter Bladder
L/w	Laceration Wound
LA	Local Anaesthesia

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: PEMBEDAHAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
LAR	Low Anterior Resection
LD	Lumbar Drain
LGD	Low Grade Dysplasia
LGIB	Lower Gastrointestinal Bleed
LHC	Left Hypochondrium
LIF	Left Iliac Fossa
LIFT	Ligation Of Intersphinteric Fistula
LN	Lymph Node
LND	Lymph Node Dissection
LOA	Loss Of Appetite
LOC	Loss Of Conciousness
LOW	Loss Of Weight
Lt	Left
MAC	Mastectomy And Axillary Clearance
MCUG	Micturating Cystourethrogram
Mets.	Metastases
MIS	Minimally Invasive Surgery
MRCP	Magnetic Resonance Cholangiopancreatography
Na	Sodium
NBO	No Bowel Opening
NCS	Nerve Conduction Study
NEC	Necrotizing enterocolitis

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                    DISIPLIN: PEMBEDAHAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
NPH	Normal Pressure Hydrocephalus
NPU	No Passing Urine
OA	Oesophageal atresia / Osteoarthritis
OGDS	Oesophagoduodenoscopy
OHS	Oral Hydration Solution
ONS	Oral Nutritional Support
ORS	Oral Rehydration Salt/Solution
OT/PT	Occupational Therapy/Physiotherapy
ḡ	Pending
P/A	Per Abdomen
P/W	Presented with
PCA	Patient Controlled Administration/Analgesia
PCAM	Patient Controlled Administration/Analgesia Morphine
PCEA	Patient Controlled Epidural Anaesthesia
PDU	Perforated Duodenal Ulcer
PEG	Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy
Perc.	Percutaneous
Perf viscus	Perforated Viscus
Perf.	Perforated
PET	Positron Emission Tomography
PGU	Perforated Gastric Ulcer
POD	Post operation day

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: PEMBEDAHAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
PPI	Proton Pump Inhibitor
PR	Per Rectal
PSA	Prostate Specific Antigen
PSARP	Posterior Sagittal anorectoplasty
PSH	Past Surgical History
PTD	Post trauma day
PUJ	Pelviureteral Junction
PUJO	Pelviureteral Junction Obstruction
PVD	Peripheral Vascular Disease
R/V	Review
RA	Retrograde Amnesia
RCC	Renal Cell Carcinoma
RHC	Right Hypochondrium
RIF	Right Iliac Fossa
RIRS	Retrograde intrarenal surgery
ROS	Removal of stent
RPG	Retrograde Pyelogram
RT	Radiotherapy
Rt	Right
RTF	Ryles Tube Feeding
s/f	superficial
s/w	seen with

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PEMBEDAHAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
SAH	Subarachnoid Hemorrhage
SBA	Small bowel atresia
SBO	Small bowel Obstruction
SCC	Squamous Cell Carcinoma
SDH	Subdural Hematoma
SIP	Spontaneous intestinal perforation
SMA	Superior Mesenteric Artery
SOL	Space Occupying Lesion
SPC	Suprapubic Catheter
SRUS	Solitary Rectal Ulcer Syndrome
SSG	Split skin graft
SSI	Surgical Site Infection
STO	Suture To Open
T&S	Toilet & Suture
tab. / T.	Tablet
TBSA	Total body surface area
TCI	Traumatic Chest Injury
TPN	Total Parenteral Nutrition
TTA	Trauma Team Activation
TURP	Transurethral Resection Of Prostate
Tx	Treatment
UC	Ulcerative Colitis

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: PEMBEDAHAN AM

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
UDT	Undescended testis
UGI	Upper Gastrointestinal
UGIB	Upper Gastrointestinal Bleed
ULAR	Ultra Low Anterior Resection
USG	Ultrasound
VATS	Video assisted thoracoscopic surgery
VPS	Ventriculoperitoneal Shunt
VSGS	Ventriculosubgaleal Shunt
VUJ	Vesicoureteric Junction
VUR	Vesicoureteric Reflux
WD	Wound Debridement
WI	Wound Inspection
XOA	XRAY on arrival
̄	with

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: ORTHOPEDIK

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
# / FX	Fracture
ABSI	Ankle Brachial Systolic Index
ACDF	Anterior Cervical Discectomy and Fusion
ACJ	Acromioclavicular Joint
ACL	Anterior Cruciate Ligament
AKA	Above Knee Amputation
ASIS	Anterior Superior Iliac Spine
ATFL	Anterior Talofibular Ligament
AVN	Avascular Necrosis
B/L	Bilateral
BCR	Bulbocavernosus Reflex
BKA	Below Knee Amputation
BMD	Bone Mineral Density
C1-7	Cervical Vertebrae 1-7
CMR	Closed Manual Reduction
CRIB	Complete Rest In Bed
CRPS	Complex Regional Pain Syndrome
DCP	Dynamic Compression Plate
DHS	Dynamic Hip Screw
DIP	Distal Interphalangeal Joint
DPA	Dorsalis Pedis Artery
DRUJ	Distal Radioulnar Joint
ECRB	Extensor Carpi Radialis Brevis
ECRL	Extensor Carpi Radialis Longus
EHL	Extensor Hallucis Longus
EMG	ElectroMyogram

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: ORTHOPEDIK

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
EUA	Examination Under Anesthesia
Ex. Biopsy	Excision Biopsy
FABER	Flexion , Abduction , External Rotation
FADIR	Flexion , Adduction , Internal Rotation
FAI	Femoral Acetabular Impingement
FHL	Flexor Hallucis Longus
FOOSH	Fall Onto Outstretched Hand
FTSG	Full Thickness Skin Graft
FWB	Full Weight Bearing
HA	Hyaluronic Acid
IEF	Ilizarof External Fixator
ILN	Interlocking Nail
IMN	Intramedullary Nail
IST	Infraspinatus Tendon
LCL	Lateral Collateral Ligament
LCP	Locking Compression Plate
LE	Lateral Epicondyle
LSO	Lumbar Sacral Orthosis
Lt	Left
M/S	Midshaft
MCL	Medial Collateral Ligament
MCP	Metacarpo Phalangeal
ME	Medial Epicondyle
MIS	Minimally Invasive Surgery
MPFL	Medial Patello Femoral Ligament
MVA	Motor Vehicle Accident

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: ORTHOPEDIK

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
NCS	Nerve Conduction Study
NF	Necrotising Fascitis
NOF	Neck of Femur
NPWT	Negative Pressure Wound Therapy
NSAID	Non Steroidal Anti Inflammatory Drugs
NWB	Non Weight Bearing
OA	Osteoarthritis
ORIF	Open Reduction Internal Fixation
PCL	Posterior Cruciate Ligament
PFN	Proximal Femoral Nail
PHILOS	Proximal Humerus Internal Locking System
PID	Proapsed Intervertebral Disc
PLC	Posterior Lateral Complex
POP	Plaster Of Paris
PRP	Plasma Rich Platelet
PSIF	Posterior Spinal Instrumentation and Fusion
PVD	Peripheral Vascular Disease
PWB	Partial Weight Bearing
RA	Radial Artery
RICE	Rest Ice Compression Elevation
ROI	Removal Of Implant
ROM	Range Of Movement
SCI	Spinal Cord Injury
SLR	Straight Leg Raise
SSG	Split Skin Graft
SST	Supraspinatus Tendon

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS  
DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR****BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: ORTHOPEDIK**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
SUFE	Slipped Upper Femoral Epiphysis
TBW	Tension Band Wiring
THR	Total Hip Replacement
TKR	Total Knee Replacement
WD	Wound Debridement
WE	Wound Exploration
XOA	X Ray On Arrival

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                    DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
µg	Microgram
1HPP	1 Hr Postprandial Glucose
2HPP	2 Hr Postprandial Glucose
A neg or A -ve	Blood Group A Negative
A pos or A +ve	Blood Group A Positive
A/E	Air Entry
A/S	Apgar Score
AB neg or AB -ve	Blood Group Ab Negative
Ab or A/body	Antibody
AB Pos or AB +ve	Blood Group Ab Positive
Abd	Abdomen
ABG	Arterial Blood Gas
ABO	ABO Blood Group
AC	Abdominal Circumference
ACS	Antenatal Corticosteroid
ACTH	Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone
AD	Autosomal Dominant
AED	Antiepileptic Drug
AEDF	Absent End Diastolic Flow
AFI	Amniotic Fluid Index
AFE	Amniotic Fluid Embolism
AFP	Alpha Fetoprotein
Ag	Antigen
AGE	Acute Gastro Enteritis
AIS	Androgen Insensitivity Syndrome
AKI	Acute Kidney Injury
Alb:Cr	Albumin-Creatinine Ratio
ALP	Alkaline Phosphatase
ALT	Alanine Amino Transferase

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
AMH	Anti Mullerian Hormone
ANC	Antenatal Care
AOR	At Own Risk
APH	Antepartum Hemorrhage
APLS / APS	Antiphospholipid Syndrome
APO	Acute Pulmonary Oedema
Appt	Appointment
APTT	Activated Partial Thromboplastin Time
AR	Autosomal Recessive
ARM	Artificial Rupture Of Membranes
AROM / ROM	Active Range Of Motion/ Range Of Movement
ART	Assisted Reproductive Technique
ASAP	As Soon As Possible
AST	Aspartate Transaminase
AUB	Abnormal Uterine Bleeding
AUR	Acute Urinary Retention
AUS	Anterior Upper Segment
B neg or B -ve	Blood Group B Negative
B pos or B +ve	Blood Group B Positive
B/L	Bilateral
B/O	Baby Of
BA	Bronchial Asthma
BBA	Born Before Arrival
BCC	Basal Cell Carcinoma
BD	Twice A Day
BG	Blood Glucose
BHCG	Beta Human Chorionic Gonadotrophin
BHT	Bed Head Ticket
BID	Brought In Dead

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
Bld Ix	Blood Investigation
BMI	Body Mass Index
BMR	Basal Metabolic Rate
BNO	Bowel Not Open
BO	Bowel Opened
BP	Blood Pressure
BPD	Biparietal Diameter
BSP	Blood Sugar Profile
BTL	Bilateral Tubal Ligation
BUSE	Blood Urea Serum Electrolytes
BTS	Bilateral Tubal Sterilization
BSO	Bilateral Salpingo-oophorectomy
BV	Bacterial Vaginosis
BW	Birth Weight
C+ S / C&S	Culture And Sensitivity
Ca	Cancer
Ca 2+	Calcium
CAH	Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia
CAIS	Congenital Adrenal Insufficiency Syndrome
CBD	Continuous Bladder Drainage
CC	Chief Complaint / Clomiphene citrate
CCT	Controlled Cord Traction
CEA	Carcinoembryonic Antigen
CF	Cystic Fibrosis
CHD	Congenital Heart Disease
Cl	Chloride
CM	Coming Morning
CMV	Cytomegalo Virus
COCP	Combine Oral Contraceptive Pill

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
CPD	Cephalopelvic Disproportion
CPR	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
Cr	Creatinine
CRHD	Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease
CRIB	Complete Rest In Bed
CRL	Crown Rump Length
CRP	C - Reactive Protein
CS	Caesarean Section
CTG	Cardiotocography
CT Scan	Computerised Tomography Scan
CT AP	Computerised Tomography Abdomen Pelvis
CT TAP	Computerised Tomography Thorax Abdomen Pelvis
CTPA	Computed Tomography Pulmonary Angiogram
CVS	Cardiovascular System / Chorionic Venous Sampling
Cx	Cervix
CXR	Chest X Ray
D or D/C	Discharge
D&C	Dilation And Curettage
D/S	Dextrose Saline
D/T	Drainage Tube
d/t	Due To
D/W	Discuss With
D21	Day 21 Etc
D5%	Dextrose 5%
DBP	Diastolic Blood Pressure
DCDA	Dichorionic Diamniotic twin
DCTA	Dichorionic Triamniotic twin
DD / DDx	Differential Diagnosis
Dept	Department

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
DEXA SCAN	Dual Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry
DI	Diabetes Insipidus
DIL	Dangerously Ill List
DIVC	Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation
DHEA	Dehydroepiandrosterone
DKA	Diabetic Ketoacidosis
DM	Diabetes Mellitus
DMPA	Depot Medroxyprogesterone Acetate
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic Acid
DNR	Do Not Resuscitate
DO	Detrusor Overactivity
DOA	Date Of Admission / Death On Arrival
DOD	Date Of Discharge
DRNM	Dual Rhythm No Murmur
DV	Ductus Venosus
DVP	Deep Vertical Pool
DVT	Deep Venous Thrombosis
EAS	External Anal Sphincter
EBL	Estimated Blood Loss
EBM	Expressed Breast Milk
EC	Emergency Contraception
ECG	Electrocardiogram
ECV	External Cephalic Version
ED	Emergency Department / Erectile Dysfunction
EDD	Expected Date Of Delivery
EDF	End Diastolic Flow
EES	Erythromycin Ethylsuccinate
EFW	Estimated Fetal Weight
Eg	Example

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
ELLSCS	Elective Lower Segment Caesarean Section
EMLSCS	Emergency Lower Segment Caesarean Section
ENND	Early Neonatal Death
EOD	Every Other Day
EPAU	Early Pregnancy Assessment Unit
ER	Extended Release
ERCS	Elective Repeated Cesarean Section
ERPOC	Evacuation Of Retained Products Of Conception
Esp	Especially
ESR	Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate
ET	Exchange Transfusion/ Endometrial Thickness
ETT	Endotracheal Tube
EUA	Examination Under Anesthesia
Ex. Biopsy	Excision Biopsy
Exp	Expiry
F/U or F/up	Follow Up
FAD	Forcep Assisted Delivery
FAS	Fetal Alcoholic Syndrome
FB	Foreign Body
FBC	Full Blood Count
FBP	Full Blood Picture
FBS	Fasting Blood Sugar
FEME	Full Electrolyte And Microscopic Examination
FFP	Fresh Frozen Plasma
FGR	Fetal Growth Restriction
FH	Family History/ Fetal Heart
FHR	Fetal Heart Rate
FISH	Fluorescence in situ hybridization
FKC	Fetal Kick Chart

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                    DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
FL	Femur Length
FLP	Fasting Lipid Profile
FM	Fetal Movement
FNAC	Fine Needle Aspiration Cytology
FSB	Fresh Still Birth
FSH	Follicle Stimulating Hormone
FSL	Fasting Serum Lipid
G6PD	Glucose - 6- Phosphate Dehydrogenase
GA	General Anaesthesia
GBS	Group B Streptococcus
GCS	Glasgow Coma Scale
GDM	Gestational Diabetes Mellitus
GERD	Gastro Oesophageal Reflux Disease
GH	General Hospital / Growth Hormone
GI	Gastrointestinal
GnRH	Gonadotrophin Releasing Hormone
GOT	General Operating Theatre
GP	General Practitioner
Gr or G	Gravida
GSH	Group , Screen And Hold
GTD	Gestational Trophoblastic Disease
GTN	Gestational Trophoblastic Neoplasia
GTT	Glucose Tolerance Test / Gestational Transient Thyrotoxicosis
GXM	Group Crossmatch
H/O	History Of
H1N1	Influenza Due To Identified Avian Influenza Virus
HAART	Highly Active Anti Retroviral Therapy
Hb	Haemoglobin

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                    DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
HB Ab	Hepatitis B Antibody
HbA1c	Glycated Haemoglobin / Glycosylated Hemoglobin
HBsAg	Hepatitis B Surface Antigen
HBeAg	Hepatitis B envelope Antigen
HBcAg	Hepatitis B core Antigen
HC	Head Circumference
HCG	Human Chorionic Gonadotropin
HCT	Hematocrit
HD	Haemodialysis / Hodgkin Disease
HDU / HDW	High Dependancy Unit / Ward
HELLP	Hemolysis Elevated Liver Enzyme Low Platelets Syndrome
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HLA	Human Leucocyte Antigen
HoPI	History Of Present Illness
Hosp	Hospital
HPE	Histopathology Examination
HR	Heart Rate
Hrly	Hourly
HSIL / HGSIL	High Grade Squamous Intraethial Lesion
HSG	Hysterosalpingogram
HSV	Herpes Simplex Virus
HT / HTN / HPT	Hypertension
HG	Hyperemesis Gravidarum
HM	Hartmann Solution
HMB	Heavy Menstrual Bleeding
HRT	Hormone Replacement Therapy
HV	Home Visit
HVS	High Vaginal Swab
Hx	History

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                    DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
I&D	Incision & Drainage
I&C	Incision & Curettage
I/O	Intake/Output, Intra Oral
I/v/o	In View Of
IAS	Internal Anal Sphincter
IAP	Intrapartum Antibiotic Prophylaxis
IBD / IBS	Inflammatory Bowel Disease/ Syndrome
ITP	Idiopathic Thrombocytopenic Purpura
IC	Interstitial Cystitis
ICSI	Intra cytoplasmic sperm injection
ICU	Intensive Care Unit
ID	Infectious Disease
IDA	Iron Deficiency Anemia
IDDM	Insulin Dependent Diabetes Mellitus
IDM	Infant Of Diabetic Mother
IDR	Interdisciplinary Round
Ig	Immunoglobulin
Ig M	Immunoglobulin M
Ig G	Immunoglobulin G
IGTT	Impaired Glucose Tolerance Test
IHD	Ischaemic Heart Disease
IJC	Internal Jugular Catheter
IJV	Internal Jugular Vein
IM	Intramuscular
IMB	Intermenstrual bleeding
IMF	Intermaxillary Fixation
IMN	Intramedullary Nail
Imp	Impression
IOTA	International Ovarian Tumor Analysis Group

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2****DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
Inj	Injection
INR	International Normalized Ratio
Int	Internal
IOL	Induction Of Labour
IOF	Intraoperative Findings
IPC	Intermittent Pneumatic Compression
iso	Isolation
IUCD	Intra Uterine Contraceptive Device
IUD / IUFD	Intrauterine Death / Intrauterine fetal Death
IUGR	Intra Uterine Growth Restriction
IUGS	Intrauterine Gestational Sac
IUI	Intra Uterine Insemination
IUT	Intrauterine Transfusion
IV	Intravenous
IVC	Inferior Vena Cava
IVF	In Vitro Fertilization
IVD	Intravenous Drip
IVH	Intraventricular Hemorrhage
Ix	Investigation
KIV	Keep In View
KUB	Kidney , Ureter And Bladder
LA	Local Anaesthesia
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LAVH	Laparoscopic Assisted Vaginal Hysterectomy
LBD	Liquid Based Cytology
LBW	Low Birth Weight
LCB	Last Child Birth
LFT	Liver Function Test
LGA	Large for Gestational Age

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                    DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
LGIB	Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding
LSIL / LGSIL	Low Grade Squamous Intraepithelial Lesion On Cytologic Smear Of Cervix
LH	Luteinising Hormone
LL	Lower Limb
LLETZ	Large Loop Excision of Transformation Zone
LMP	Last Menstrual Period
LMSL	Light Meconium Stained Liquor
LMWH	Low Molecular Weight Heparin
LN	Lymph Node
LNG	Levanogestrel
LOA	Loss Of Appetite
LOC	Loss Of Consciousness
LOW	Loss Of Weight
LR	Labour Room
LSCS	Lower Segment Caesarean Section
(L)	Left
LUNA	Laparoscopic Uterosacral Ablation
LVS	Low Vaginal Swab
LVSI	Lymphovascular Space Invasion
MA	Membrane Absent
MAP	Mean Arterial Pressure
MAS	Meconium Aspiration Syndrome
MCA	Middle Cerebral Artery
MCDA	Monochorionic Diamniotic twin
MCMA	Monochorionic Monoamniotic twin
MCTA	Monochorionic Triamniotic twin
MCH	Mean Corpuscular Haemoglobin
MCHC	Mean Corpuscular Haemoglobin Concentration

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
MCV	Mean Corpuscular Volume
MDI	Metered Dose Inhaler
MDT	Multi-disciplinary Team
MEA	Microwave Endometrial Ablation
MFM	Meternal Fetal Medicine
MGTT / MOGTT	Modified Glucose Tolerance Test
MHT	Menopausal Hormonal Therapy
MI	Membrane Intact
Min	Minute
MMG	Mammogram
MMSL	Moderate Meconium Stained Liquor
MOT	Maternity Operation Theater
MRI	Magnetic Resonance Imaging
MRKH	Mayer Rokitansky Kuster Hauser Syndrome
MRP	Manual Removal Of Placenta
MRSA	Methicillin Resistant Staphalococcus Aureus
MSB	Macerated Still Birth
MSSA	Methicillin- Sensitive Staphalococcus Aureus
MSU	Mid Stream Urine
MTP	Massive Transfusion Protocol
MTX	Methotrexate
MUI	Mixed Urinary Incontinence
MVP	Maximum Vertical Pocket
Mx	Management
N	Normal
NA	Not Applicable / Not Available
NAD	No Abnormalities Detected
NBM	Nil By Mouth
NEC	Necrotising enterocolitis

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                    DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
NICC	Non Invasive Chromosome Check
NICU	Neonatal Intensive Care Unit
NIPT	Non Invasive Prenatal Testing
NND	Neonatal Death
NNJ	Neonatal Jaundice
NPU	Not Passed Urine
NS	Normal Saline
NT	Nuchal Translucency
NTD	Neural Tube Defect
NVP	Nausea Vomitting in Pregnancy
O/E	On Examination
O2	Oxygen
OA	Occiput Anterior
OAB	Over Active Bladder
OASIS	Obstetric Anal Sphincter Injury
OCP	Oral Contraceptive Pills
OD	Daily / Once a day
OM	On Morning
ON	On Night
OP	Occiput Posterior
OI	Ovulation Induction
ORS	Oral rehydration salt / Ovarian Remnant Syndrome
OSCC	One Stop Crisis Center
OSI	Obstetric Shock Index
OT	Occupational Therapy/Operation Theater
OT	Occiput Transverse
P	Para
P/A / PA	Per Abdomen
P/E	Physical Examination

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2****DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
PAPP-A	Pregancy Associate Plasma Protein A
PAC	Primary Assessment Centre
PAS	Placenta Accreta Spectrum
PAST	Posterior Axillary Sling Traction
PCB	Postcoital Bleeding
PCOS	Polycystic Ovary Syndrome
PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction
PE	Pre Eclampsia/Pulmonary Embolism/ Physical Exam
PET	Positron Emission Tomography
PESA	Percutaneous Epididymal Aspiration
PFMT	Pelvic Floor Muscle Training
PFR	Pelvic Floor Repair
Ph	Acid Base Status
PH	Past History
PGD	Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis
PGE2	Prostaglandin E2
PI	Pulsatile Index
PID	Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc/Pelvic Inflammatory Disease
PIH	Pregnancy Induced Hypertension
Pit	Platelet
PLND	Pelvic Lymph Node Dissection
PM	Evening
PMTCT	Prevention of Mother To Child Transmission
PMH	Past Medical History
PMS	Pre Menstrual Syndrome
PNM	Perinatal Mortality
PO	Per-Oral
PO4	Inorganic Phosphate

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                    DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
POA	Period Of Amenorrhoea
POC	Products Of Conception
POD	Pouch of Douglas
POG	Period Of Gestation
POI	Premature Ovarian Insufficiency
POP	Progesterone only pill / Pelvic Organ prolapse
POP-Q	Pelvic Organ Prolapse Quantification System
PP	Placenta Previa
PPH	Post Partum Haemorrhage
PPROM	Preterm Prelabour Rupture Of Membranes
PR	Pulse Rate / Per Rectal
Prem	Premature
PRL	Prolactin
PRN	When Necessary / When Required
PROM	Premature Rupture Of Membranes
PSH	Past Surgical History
PT	Prothrombin Time / Physiotherapy
PTB	Preterm Birth / Pulmonary Tuberculosis
PTL	Preterm Labour
Pt	Patient
PTT	Partial Thromboplastin Time
PU	Pass Urine
PUI	Person Under Investigation
PUO	Pyrexia Of Unknown Origin
PUL	Pregnancy of Unknown Location
PUS	Posterior Upper Segment
PV	Per-Vaginal
QID	Four Times Daily
R/T	Ryles Tube

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2****DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
R/V	Review
RBC	Red Blood Cell
RBS	Random Blood Sugar
REDD	Revised Expected Date of Delivery
Req	Require
Resp	Respiration
RFM	Reduced Fetal Movement
Rh	Rhesus
Rh-ve	Rhesus Negative
RI	Resistance Index
RIB	Rest In Bed
RMI	Risk of Malignancy Index
ROA	Right Occiput Anterior
ROP	Right Occiput Posterior
ROM	Range Of Motion
ROSC	Return Of Spontanenous Circulation
RP	Renal Profile
RPL	Recurrent Pregnancy loss
RPG	Retrograde pyelography
Rpt	Repeat
RR	Respiratory Rate
®	Right
RT	Radiotherapy
RVD	Retroviral disease
S&S	Sweep & stretch
S/B	Seen By
S/C or SC	Subcutaneous
S/E or PSE	Speculum Examination/Side Effect
S/S or Ssx	Sign And Symptom

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
S/T	Spoken To
S/W	Seen With
SBP	Systolic Blood Pressure / Spontaneous Bacterial Peritonitis
SCC	Squamous Cell Carcinoma
SE	Serum Electrolyte
SFA	Seminal Fluid Analysis
SFH	Symphysio-Fundal Height
sFGR	selective Fetal Growth Restriction (in twin)
SGA	Small For Gestational Age
SLE	Systemic Lupus Erythematosus
SO	Salpingo-oophorectomy
SOB	Shortness Of Breath
SROM	Spontaneous Rupture Of Membrane
SSF	Sacrospinous Fixation
st	Station
Staph	Staphylococcus
STAT	Statum (Immediately)
STD/STI	Sexually Transmitted Disease/Infection
STO	Suture To Open
SUI	Stress Urinary Incontinence
Strep	Streptococcus
TAS	Trans Abdominal Sonography
TBG	T4- binding globulin
T&S	Toilet And Suture
T/F	Tube Feeding
T/I	Transfer In
T/O	Transfer Out
T4	Thyroxine

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI

SINGKATAN	NAMA PENUH
T2DM	Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus
tab/ T	Tablet
TAH	Total Abdominal Hysterectomy
TAHBS	Total Abdominal Hysterectomy With Bilateral Salpingectomy
TAHBSO	Total Abdominal Hysterectomy With Bilateral Salpingo-Oophorectomy
TAPS	Twin Anemia- Polychythemia Sequence
TTTS	Twin to Twin Transfusion Syndrome
TRAPS	Twin Reverse Arterial Perfusion syndrome
TCA	To Come Again
TDS	Three Times Daily
TED	Thromboembolic deterrent
Temp/ T	Temperature
TENS	Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation
TESA	Testicular Sperm Aspiration
TESE	Testicular Sperm Excretion
TFT	Thyroid Function Test
TIBC	Total Iron Binding Capacity
TLC	Tender Loving Care
TLH	Translaparoscopic Hysterectomy
TMSL	Thick Meconium Stained Liquor
TOA	Tubo Ovarian Abscess
TOC	Test of Cure
TOLAC	Trial of Labor After Caeserian Section
TOP	Termination of Pregnancy
TORCH / TORCHES	Toxoplasmosis, Rubella, Cytomegalovirus, Herpes Simplex
TPHA	Treponema Pallidum Haemagglutination Assay
TPN	Total Paranteral Nutrition
TPO	Thyroid Peroxidase Antibody

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                    DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
TRab	Thyrotrophin receptor antibody
TRO	To Rule Out
TSB	Total Serum Billirubin
TSAb	Thyroid Stimulating Antibody
TSH	Thyroid Stimulating Hormone
TTN	Transient Tachypnea of the Newborn
TWC	Total White Cell
TVS	Trans Vaginal Sonography
Tx	Transplant/Transfuse, Treatment
UA	Umbilical Artery
UAE	Uterine Artery Embolization
UDS	Urodynamic Study
UGIB	Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding
U/O	Urine Output
UL or U/L	Upper Limb
Uni	Unilateral
UPCI	Urine Protein Creatinine Ratio
UPT	Urine Pregnancy Test
URTI	Upper Respiratory Tract Infection
USG or U/S	Ultrasound
UTI	Urinary Tract Infection
UI	Urinary Incontinence
UUI	Urge Urinary Incontinence
VAD	Vacuum Assisted Delivery
VBAC	Vaginal Birth After Cesarean Section
VE	Vaginal Examination
VaIN / VIN	Vaginal Intraepithelial Neoplasia
VDRL	Venereal Disease Research Laboratory
VH	Vaginal Hysterectomy

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: OBSTETRIK & GINEKOLOGI**

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	<b>NAMA PENUH</b>
VTE	Venous Thromboembolism
VL	Viral Load
VZV	Varicella Zoster Virus
W/U	Workup
WBC	White Blood Cell
WD	Wound Debridement
WI	Wound Inspection
WLE	Wide Local excision
Wt	Weight
yo	Years Old
(A)	Admit
(C)	Cephalic
(D)	Discharge
(S)	Singleton