

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN            | NAMA PENUH                               |
|----------------------|--|
| µg                   | Microgram                                |
| 1HPP                 | 1 Hr Postprandial Glucose                |
| 2HPP                 | 2 Hr Postprandial Glucose                |
| A neg or A -ve       | Blood Group A Negative                   |
| A neg or A -ve or A- | Blood Group A Negative                   |
| A pos or A +ve       | Blood Group A Positive                   |
| A pos or A +ve or A+ | Blood Group A Positive                   |
| A/E or a/e           | Air Entry                                |
| A/S                  | Apgar Score                              |
| a/w                  | Associated With                          |
| AAA                  | Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm                |
| Ab                   | Antibody                                 |
| AB neg or AB -ve     | Blood Group Ab Negative                  |
| AB Pos or AB +ve     | Blood Group Ab Positive                  |
| Abd                  | Abdomen                                  |
| ABG                  | Arterial Blood Gases                     |
| ABO                  | Abo Blood Group                          |
| Abx                  | Antibiotic                               |
| ACLS                 | Advanced Cardiac Life Support            |
| ACS                  | Acute Coronary Syndrome                  |
| ACTH                 | Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone             |
| AD                   | Atopic Dermatitis                        |
| ADA                  | Adenosine Deaminase                      |
| ADEM                 | Acute Disseminating Encephalomyelitis    |
| ADH                  | Anti-Diuretic Hormone                    |
| ADHD                 | Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder |
| ADL                  | Activities Of Daily Living               |
| Adm                  | Admission / Administration               |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN  | NAMA PENUH   |
|------------|--|
| ADR        | Adverse Drug Reaction  |
| AEBA       | Acute Exacerbation Of Bronchial Asthma                       |
| AECOPD     | Acute Exacerbation Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease     |
| AED        | Antiepileptic Drug / Automated Electrical Defibrillator      |
| AF or Afib | Atrial Fibrillation  |
| AFB        | Acid Fast Bacilli  |
| AFP        | Alpha Fetoprotein / Acute flaccid paralysis                  |
| Ag         | Antigen / Silver   |
| AGA        | Appropriate For Gestational Age                              |
| AGE        | Acute Gastro Enteritis                                       |
| AGN        | Acute Glomerulonephritis                                     |
| AIDS       | Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome                          |
| AIHA       | Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia                                  |
| AKA        | Above knee amputation  |
| AKI        | Acute Kidney Injury  |
| Alb/GI     | Albumin/Globulin Ratio                                       |
| Alb:Cr     | Albumin-Creatinine Ratio                                     |
| ALL        | Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia                                 |
| ALP        | Alkaline Phosphatase   |
| ALT        | Alanine Amino Transferase                                    |
| am         | Morning  |
| AML        | Acute Myeloid Leukemia                                       |
| ANA        | Anti-Nuclear Antibodies                                      |
| ANCA       | Anti-Neutrophil Cytoplasmic Antibodies                       |
| AOR        | At Own Risk  |
| APH        | Antepartum Hemorrhage  |
| APLS       | Antiphospholipid Syndrome / Advanced Paediatric Life Support |
| APO        | Acute Pulmonary Oedema                                       |

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### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN            | NAMA PENUH                            |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Appt                 | Appointment                           |
| APTT                 | Activated Partial Thromboplastin Time |
| APVR                 | Airway pressure release ventilation   |
| Aq cream             | Aqueous cream                         |
| AR                   | Aortic Regurgitation                  |
| ARDS                 | Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome   |
| ARM                  | Artificial Rupture Of Membranes       |
| Art. line            | Arterial Line                         |
| ASAP                 | As Soon As Possible                   |
| ASD                  | Atrial Septal Defect                  |
| ASIS                 | Anterior Superior Iliac Spine         |
| ASOM                 | Acute Suppurative Otitis Media        |
| AST                  | Aspartate Transaminase                |
| ASVD                 | Atrial Septal Ventricular Defect      |
| AUR                  | Acute Urinary Retention               |
| AV                   | Atrioventricular                      |
| AVF                  | Arteriovenous Fistula                 |
| AVM                  | Arteriovenous Malformation            |
| AXR                  | Abdominal X Ray                       |
| B neg or B -ve or B- | Blood Group B Negative                |
| B pos or B +ve or B+ | Blood Group B Positive                |
| B/L                  | Bilateral                             |
| B/O                  | Baby Of                               |
| BA                   | Bronchial Asthma                      |
| BBA                  | Born Before Arrival                   |
| BBB                  | Bundle Branch Block                   |
| BBF                  | Branchiobasilic Fistula               |
| BCF                  | Brachiocephalic Fistula               |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN    | NAMA PENUH   |
|--------------|--|
| BD           | Twice A Day (Bis Die)                              |
| BFMP         | Blood Film Malaria Parasite                        |
| BG           | Blood Glucose                                      |
| BHCG or BhcG | Beta Human Chorionic Gonadotrophin                 |
| BHT          | Bed Head Ticket                                    |
| BID          | Brought In Dead                                    |
| BMAT         | Bone Marrow Aspiration & Trepine Biopsy            |
| BMI          | Body Mass Index                                    |
| BMR          | Basal Metabolic Rate                               |
| BMU          | Bed management unit                                |
| BNO          | Bowel Not Open                                     |
| BO           | Bowel Opened                                       |
| BP           | Blood Pressure                                     |
| BPD          | Broncho Pulmonary Dysplasia                        |
| BPH          | Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy                       |
| BPPV         | Benign Paroxysmal Postitional Vertigo              |
| BSA          | Body surface area                                  |
| BSP          | Blood Sugar Profile                                |
| BTL          | Bilateral Tubal Ligation                           |
| BUSE         | Blood Urea And Serum Electrolytes                  |
| BW           | Birth Weight                                       |
| c ANCA       | Cytoplasmic Anti-Neutrophil Cytoplasmic Antibodies |
| C&S          | Culture And Sensitivity                            |
| c/o          | Complains Of                                       |
| Ca           | Cancer   |
| Ca 2+        | Calcium  |
| CAH          | Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia                     |
| CAKUT        | Congenital abnormality of kidney and urinary tract |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN       | NAMA PENUH   |
|-----------------|--|
| CAP             | Community Acquired Pneumonia                               |
| CAPD            | Continuous Abdominal Peritoneal Dialysis                   |
| CBD             | Continuous Bladder Drainage                                |
| CBG             | Capillary Blood Gas  |
| CC              | Carbon copy (formal letter)                                |
| CCB             | Calcium Channel Blocker                                    |
| CCF             | Congestive Cardiac Failure                                 |
| CCPD            | Continuous Cycle Peritoneal Dialysis                       |
| CE              | Cardiac Enzymes  |
| CEA             | Carcinoembryonic Antigen                                   |
| CECT            | Contrast Enhanced Computed Tomogram                        |
| CF              | Cystic Fibrosis  |
| CIN             | Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia                         |
| CK              | Creatine Kinase  |
| CKD             | Chronic Kidney Disease                                     |
| CK-MB           | Creatinine Kinase - Mb                                     |
| Cl              | Chloride   |
| CLD             | Chronic Lung Disease                                       |
| CLL             | Chronic Lymphoid Leukaemia/Chronic Lymphoblastic Leukaemia |
| CM              | Coming Morning   |
| cm              | Centimeter   |
| CML             | Chronic Myeloid Leukaemia                                  |
| CMV             | Cytomegalovirus  |
| CNS             | Central Nervous System                                     |
| CO <sub>2</sub> | Carbon Dioxide   |
| COH             | Circumference Of Head                                      |
| Conc or [ ]     | Concentration  |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN    | NAMA PENUH                              |
|--------------|---|
| Cont         | Continue                                |
| Cont. Rx     | Continue Treatment                      |
| COPD         | Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease   |
| CP           | Cerebral Palsy                          |
| CPAP         | Continuous Positive Airway Pressure     |
| CPD          | Cephalopelvic Disproportion             |
| CPG          | Clinical Practice Guidelines            |
| CPR          | Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation           |
| Cr           | Creatinine                              |
| Cr. Cl       | Creatinine Clearance                    |
| CRBSI        | Catheter Related Bloodstream Infection  |
| CRE          | Carbapenem Resistant Enterobacteria     |
| Crepts       | Crepitations                            |
| CRIB         | Complete Rest In Bed                    |
| CRP          | C-Reactive Protein                      |
| CRRT         | Continuous Renal Replacement Therapy    |
| Cryo         | Cryoprecipitate                         |
| CSF          | Cerebrospinal Fluid                     |
| CSOM         | Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media        |
| CT Scan      | Computerised Tomography Scan            |
| CTPA         | Computed Tomography Pulmonary Angiogram |
| CTSH or cTSH | Cord Thyroid Stimulating Hormone        |
| CVA          | Cerebro Vascular Accident               |
| CVP          | Central Venous Pressure                 |
| CVS          | Cardiovascular System                   |
| CWt          | Current Weight                          |
| Cx           | Cervix                                  |
| CXR          | Chest X Ray                             |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                             |
|-----------|--|
| D&C       | Dilation And Curettage                 |
| D/C       | Discharge                              |
| D/W       | Discuss With                           |
| D21       | Day 21 Etc                             |
| D5%       | Dextrose 5%                            |
| DAPD      | Daytime Abdominal Peritoneal Dialysis  |
| DBP       | Diastolic Blood Pressure               |
| DDx       | Differential Diagnosis                 |
| Defib.    | Defibrillation                         |
| Dept      | Department                             |
| DHF       | Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever              |
| DI        | Diabetes Insipidus                     |
| DIL       | Dangerously Ill List                   |
| DIVC      | Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation |
| DKA       | Diabetic Ketoacidosis                  |
| DM        | Diabetes Mellitus                      |
| DNA       | Deoxyribonucleic Acid                  |
| DNR       | Do Not Resuscitate                     |
| DOA       | Date Of Admission / Death On Arrival   |
| DOD       | Date Of Discharge                      |
| DPA       | Dorsalis Pedis Artery                  |
| DRNM      | Dual Rhythm No Murmur                  |
| dsDNA     | Double Stranded DNA                    |
| DTaP      | Diphtheria, Pertussis, Tetanus         |
| DVT       | Deep Venous Thrombosis                 |
| EASI      | Eczema area and severity index         |
| EB        | Epidermolysis bullosa                  |
| EBL       | Estimated Blood Loss                   |

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**BAHAGIAN 2                    DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK**

| <b>SINGKATAN</b> | <b>NAMA PENUH</b>                               |
|------------------|---|
| EBM              | Expressed Breast Milk                           |
| EBV              | Epstein Barr Virus                              |
| ECG              | Electrocardiogram                               |
| Echo             | Echocardiogram                                  |
| ECV              | External Cephalic Version                       |
| ED               | Emergency Department                            |
| EDD              | Expected Date Of Delivery                       |
| EDH              | Extradural Haemorrhage                          |
| EDTA             | Ethelyne Diamine Tetraacetic Acid               |
| EEG              | Electroencephalogram                            |
| Eg               | Example   |
| ELISA            | Enzyme Linked Immunosorbent Assay               |
| ELLSCS           | Elective Lower Segment Caesarean Section        |
| EMG              | Electromyography                                |
| EMLSCS           | Emergency Lower Segment Caesarean Section       |
| EMS              | Electromuscle Stimulation                       |
| ENT              | Ear, Nose And Throat                            |
| EOD              | Every Other Day                                 |
| EPAU             | Early Pregnancy Assessment Unit                 |
| ERCP             | Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangio-Pancreatography |
| ERPOC            | Evacuation Of Retained Products Of Conception   |
| ESM              | Ejection Systolic Murmur                        |
| Esp              | Especially                                      |
| ESR              | Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate                  |
| ESRF             | End Stage Renal Failure                         |
| ET               | Exchange Transfusion                            |
| ETT              | Endotracheal Tube                               |
| EUA              | Examination Under Anesthesia                    |

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**BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK**

| <b>SINGKATAN</b> | <b>NAMA PENUH</b>                            |
|------------------|--|
| Ex. Biopsy       | Excision Biopsy                              |
| Exp              | Expiry                                       |
| Ext              | Extension                                    |
| F/U              | Follow Up                                    |
| FAC              | Ferric Ammonium Citrate                      |
| FB               | Foreign Body                                 |
| FBC              | Full Blood Count                             |
| FBP              | Full Blood Picture                           |
| FBS              | Fasting Blood Sugar                          |
| FeCl             | Ferric Chloride                              |
| FEME             | Full Electrolyte And Microscopic Examination |
| FEV              | Forced Expiratory Volume                     |
| FFP              | Fresh Frozen Plasma                          |
| FH               | Fetal Heart                                  |
| FHR              | Fetal Heart Rate                             |
| FIRES            | Febrile infection related epilepsy syndrome  |
| FKC              | Fetal Kick Chart                             |
| FL               | Femur Length                                 |
| FLP              | Fasting Lipid Profile                        |
| FNAC             | Fine Needle Aspiration Cytology              |
| FSB              | Fresh Still Birth                            |
| FSGS             | Focal Segmental Glomerulosclerosis           |
| FSH              | Follicle Stimulating Hormone                 |
| FSL              | Fasting Serum Lipid                          |
| FTT              | Failure To Thrive                            |
| FVC              | Forced Vital Capacity                        |
| G                | Gravida                                      |
| G6PD             | Glucose - 6- Phosphate Dehydrogenase         |

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### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH  |
|-----------|---|
| GA        | General Anaesthesia / Gestational age             |
| GBS       | Group B Streptococcus                             |
| GCS       | Glasgow Coma Scale                                |
| GDD       | Global Development Delay                          |
| GDM       | Gestational Diabetes Mellitus                     |
| GDR       | Glucose Distribution Rate                         |
| GERD      | Gastro Oesophageal Reflux Disease                 |
| GFR       | Glomerular Filtration Rate                        |
| GGT       | Gamma Glutamyl Transferase                        |
| GH        | General Hospital                                  |
| GI        | Gastrointestinal                                  |
| GIB       | Gastrointestinal Bleeding                         |
| GIST      | Gastro Intestinal Stromal Tumour                  |
| GOT       | General Operating Theatre                         |
| GP        | General Practitioner                              |
| GPP       | Generalized pustular psoriasis                    |
| GSH       | Group , Screen And Hold                           |
| GWR       | Grand Ward Round                                  |
| GXM       | Group Crossmatch                                  |
| H/O       | History Of  |
| H1N1      | Influenza Due To Identified Avian Influenza Virus |
| HAI       | Hospital Acquired Infection                       |
| Hb        | Haemoglobin                                       |
| HB Ab     | Hepatitis B Antibody                              |
| HbA1c     | Glycosylated Haemoglobin                          |
| HBsAg     | Hepatitis B Surface Antigen                       |
| HCC       | Hepatocellular Cancer                             |
| HCG       | Human Chorionic Gonadotropin                      |

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| <b>SINGKATAN</b> | <b>NAMA PENUH</b>                          |
|------------------|--|
| HCT or Hct       | Hematocrit                                 |
| HCTZ             | Hydrochlorothiazide                        |
| HD               | Haemodialysis                              |
| HDL              | High Density Lipoprotein                   |
| HDU              | Haemodialysis Unit                         |
| HDW              | High Dependency Ward                       |
| HFMD             | Hand Foot Mouth Disease                    |
| HFNC             | High flow nasal cannula                    |
| HFOV             | High frequency oscillatory ventilation     |
| HHS              | Hyperosmolar Hyperglycemic State           |
| HIV              | Human Immunodeficiency Virus               |
| Hi-VNI           | High velocity nasal insufflation           |
| HLA              | Histocompatibility Locus Antigen           |
| HMD              | Hyaline Membrane Disease                   |
| HOCM             | Hypertrophic Obstructive Cardiomyopathy    |
| HoPI             | History Of Present Illness                 |
| Hosp             | Hospital                                   |
| HPE              | Histopathology Examination                 |
| HPT              | Hypertension                               |
| HR               | Heart Rate                                 |
| Hr               | Hourly                                     |
| HRCT             | High Resolution Computed Tomography        |
| HSIL             | High Grade Squamous Intraepithelial Lesion |
| HSP              | Henoch Schoein Purpura                     |
| HSV              | Herpes Simplex Virus                       |
| Ht               | Height                                     |
| HVS              | High Vaginal Swab                          |
| Hx               | History                                    |

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### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                   |
|-----------|--|
| I & D     | Incision & Drainage                          |
| I&C       | Incision & Curettage                         |
| I/O       | Input/Output                                 |
| IBS       | Irritable Bowel Syndrome                     |
| ICB       | Intra Cranial Bleed                          |
| ICP       | Intracranial Pressure                        |
| ICS       | Intercostal Space / Inhaled Corticosteroid   |
| ICU       | Intensive Care Unit                          |
| ID        | Infectious Disease / Intellectual Disability |
| IDA       | Iron Deficiency Anemia                       |
| IDDM      | Insulin Dependent Diabetes Mellitus          |
| IDM       | Infant Of Diabetic Mother                    |
| IE        | Infective Endocarditis                       |
| IEM       | Inborn Error Metabolism                      |
| IGA       | Investigator Global Assessment               |
| IgA       | Immunoglobulin A                             |
| IgG       | Immunoglobulin G                             |
| IgM       | Immunoglobulin M                             |
| IGRA      | Interferon Gamma Release Assay               |
| IGTT      | Impaired Glucose Tolerance Test              |
| IHD       | Ischaemic Heart Disease                      |
| IJC       | Internal Jugular Catheter                    |
| IL-6      | Interleukin 6                                |
| ILI       | Influenza Like Illness                       |
| IM        | Intramuscular                                |
| Imp       | Impression                                   |
| Inj       | Injection                                    |
| INR       | International Normalized Ratio               |

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| SINGKATAN    | NAMA PENUH                                 |
|--------------|--|
| Int          | Internal                                   |
| IOL          | Induction Of Labour                        |
| IPPV         | Intermittent Positive Pressure Ventilation |
| IPTH or IPTH | Intact-Parathyroid Hormone                 |
| ITP          | Immune Thrombocytopenic Purpura            |
| IUCD         | Intra Uterine Contraceptive Device         |
| IUD          | Intrauterine Death                         |
| IUI          | Intra Uterine Insemination                 |
| IV           | Intravenous                                |
| IVC          | Inferior Vena Cava                         |
| IVD          | Intravenous Drip                           |
| IVDU         | Intravenous Drug User                      |
| IVH          | Intraventricular Haemorrhage               |
| Ix           | Investigation                              |
| JE           | Japanese Encephalitis                      |
| JVP          | Jugular Venous Pressure                    |
| K+           | Potassium                                  |
| KIV          | Keep In View                               |
| KUB          | Kidney , Ureter And Bladder                |
| LA           | Local Anaesthesia                          |
| LAD          | Left Axis Deviation                        |
| LBBB         | Left Bundle Branch Block                   |
| LBW          | Low Birth Weight                           |
| LCB          | Last Child Birth                           |
| LDH          | Lactate Dehydrogenase                      |
| LDL          | Low Density Lipoprotein                    |
| LE           | Left Eye                                   |
| LFT          | Liver Function Test                        |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                    |
|-----------|---|
| LGIB      | Lower Gastrointestinal Bleed                  |
| LH        | Luteinising Hormone                           |
| LL        | Lower Limb                                    |
| LMP       | Last Menstrual Period                         |
| LN        | Lymph Node                                    |
| LOA       | Loss Of Appetite                              |
| LOC       | Loss Of Consciousness                         |
| LOW       | Loss Of Weight                                |
| LP        | Lumbar Puncture                               |
| LPA       | Line probe assay                              |
| LPOL      | Latent Phase Of Labor                         |
| LRTI      | Lower Respiratory Tract Infection             |
| LSCS      | Lower Segment Caesarean Section               |
| LSE       | Lower Sternal Edge                            |
| Lt        | Left  |
| LUQ       | Left Upper Quadrant                           |
| LV        | Left Ventricle                                |
| LVEDP     | Left Ventricular End Diastolic Pressure       |
| LVH       | Left Ventricular Hypertrophy                  |
| MAHA      | Microangiopathic Hemolytic Anemia             |
| MAP       | Mean Arterial Pressure / Mean Airway Pressure |
| MAS       | Meconium Aspiration Syndrome                  |
| MCA       | Middle Cerebral Artery                        |
| MCGN      | Minimal Change Glomerulonephritis             |
| MCH       | Mean Corpuscular Haemoglobin                  |
| MCHC      | Mean Corpuscular Haemoglobin Concentration    |
| MCL       | Mid Clavicular Line                           |
| MCUG      | Micturating Cystourethrogram                  |

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| <b>SINGKATAN</b> | <b>NAMA PENUH</b>                            |
|------------------|--|
| MCV              | Mean Corpuscular Volume                      |
| MDD              | Major Depressive Disorder                    |
| MDS              | Myelodysplastic Syndrome                     |
| Mg +             | Magnesium                                    |
| MI               | Myocardial Infarction, Mentzer Index         |
| Min              | Minute                                       |
| MMR              | Measles, Mumps, Rubella                      |
| MMSE             | Mini Mental State Examination                |
| MNG              | Multi Nodular Goitre                         |
| MOGTT            | Modified Oral Glucose Tolerance Test         |
| MOT              | Maternity Operation Theater                  |
| MR               | Mitral Regurgitation                         |
| MRA              | Magnetic Resonance Angiography               |
| MRCP             | Magnetic Resonance Cholangiopancreatography  |
| MRI              | Magnetic Resonance Imaging                   |
| MRP              | Manual Removal Of Placenta                   |
| MRSA             | Methicillin Resistant Staphalococcus Aureus  |
| MRV              | Magnetic Resonance Venography                |
| MSB              | Macerated Still Birth                        |
| MSE              | Mental State Examination                     |
| MSK              | Musculoskeletal                              |
| MSSA             | Methicillin- Sensitive Staphalococcus Aureus |
| MVA              | Motor Vehicle Accident                       |
| Mx               | Management                                   |
| NA               | Not Applicable / Not Available               |
| NAD              | No Abnormalities Detected                    |
| NAVA             | Neurally adjusted ventilatory assist         |
| NBM              | Nil By Mouth                                 |

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| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                              |
|-----------|---|
| nbUVB     | Narrowband Ultraviolet light B therapy  |
| NCS       | Nerve conduction study                  |
| Neb.      | Nebulizer                               |
| NG        | Nasogastric                             |
| NH3       | Ammonia                                 |
| NIDDM     | Non-Insulin Dependent Diabetic Mellitus |
| NNJ       | Neonatal Jaundice                       |
| NORSE     | New Onset Refractory Status Epilepticus |
| NPA       | Nasopharyngeal Airway                   |
| NPAIF     | Nasopharyngeal Airway Immunofluorescent |
| NPU       | Not Passed Urine                        |
| NS        | Normal Saline                           |
| NSAID     | Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs   |
| NSTEMI    | Non ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction  |
| O/E       | On Examination                          |
| O2        | Oxygen                                  |
| OA        | Osteoarthritis/Orang Asli               |
| Obj       | Objective                               |
| Obs       | Observation                             |
| OCD       | Obsessive Compulsive Disorder           |
| OD        | Daily                                   |
| OGDS      | Oesophagogastroduodenoscopy             |
| OM        | On Morning                              |
| OMFS      | Oral And Maxillofacial Surgery          |
| ON        | On Night                                |
| OPD       | Out Patient Department                  |
| OPG       | Orthopantomogram                        |
| OPV       | Oral Polio Vaccine                      |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN         | NAMA PENUH  |
|-------------------|---|
| ORIF              | Open Reduction Internal Fixation                          |
| OSA               | Obstructive Sleep Apnea                                   |
| OT                | Occupational Therapy/Operation Theater                    |
| P                 | Para  |
| P/A               | Per Abdomen   |
| PA                | Posterior Anterior  |
| PAC               | Pregnancy Assessment Center                               |
| PACI              | Partial Anterior Circulation Infarct                      |
| PaCO <sub>2</sub> | Partial Pressure Of Carbon Dioxide                        |
| pANCA             | Perinuclear Anti-Neutrophil Cytoplasmic Antibodies        |
| PaO <sub>2</sub>  | Partial Pressure Of Oxygen                                |
| PC                | Packed Cell   |
| PCI               | Percutaneous Coronary Intervention                        |
| PCM               | Paracetamol   |
| PCOS              | Polycystic Ovary Syndrome                                 |
| PCR               | Polymerase Chain Reaction                                 |
| PCT               | Procalcitonin Test  |
| PD                | Peritoneal Dialysis                                       |
| PDA               | Patent Ductus Arteriosus                                  |
| PE                | Pre Eclampsia   |
| PEA               | Pulseless Electrical Activity                             |
| PEEP              | Positive End Expiratory Pressure                          |
| PEG               | Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy / Polyethylene Glycol |
| PFO               | Persistent Foramen Ovale                                  |
| PGU               | Perforated Gastric Ulcer                                  |
| Ph                | Acid Base Status  |
| PICC              | Peripherally inserted central cathether                   |
| PID               | Primary Immunodeficiency Disease                          |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN   | NAMA PENUH                                   |
|-------------|--|
| PIH         | Pregnancy Induced Hypertension               |
| PLC         | Pityriasis Lichenoïdes Chronica              |
| Plt         | Platelet                                     |
| Plt conc    | Platelet Concentrate                         |
| PM          | Evening                                      |
| PMH or PMHx | Past Medical History                         |
| PMVSD       | Perimembranous Ventricular Septal Defect     |
| PO          | Per-Oral                                     |
| PO4         | Inorganic Phosphate                          |
| POA         | Period Of Amenorrhoea                        |
| POC         | Products Of Conception                       |
| POP         | Plaster Of Paris                             |
| PP          | Placenta Previa                              |
| PPH         | Post Partum Haemorrhage                      |
| PPHN        | Persistent Pulmonary Hypertension Of Newborn |
| PPI         | Proton Pump Inhibitor                        |
| PPROM       | Preterm Prelabour Rupture Of Membranes       |
| PPV         | Positive Pressure Ventilation                |
| PR          | Pulse Rate / Per Rectal                      |
| Prem        | Premature                                    |
| PRN         | When Necessary / When Required               |
| PROM        | Premature Rupture Of Membranes               |
| PRVC        | Pressure regulated volume control            |
| PSA         | Psoriatic arthritis                          |
| PSA         | Prostate Specific Antigen                    |
| PSH         | Past Surgical History                        |
| PSM         | Pansystolic Murmur                           |
| PSO         | Psoriasis                                    |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH  |
|-----------|---|
| PSVSD     | Pulmonary Stenosis With Ventricular Septal Defect |
| Psy       | Psychiatry  |
| PT        | Prothrombin Time / Physiotherapy                  |
| Pt        | Patient   |
| PTB       | Pulmonary Tuberculosis                            |
| PTH       | Parathyroid Hormone                               |
| PTSD      | Post Traumatic Stress Disorder                    |
| PTT       | Partial Thromboplastin Time                       |
| PU        | Pass Urine  |
| PUD       | Peptic Ulcer Disease                              |
| PUJ       | Pelviureteral Junction                            |
| PUO       | Pyrexia Of Unknown Origin                         |
| PV        | Per-Vaginal                                       |
| PVL       | Periventricular Leukomalacia                      |
| QID       | Four Times Daily                                  |
| R/T       | Ryles Tube  |
| R/V       | Review  |
| RA        | Rheumatoid Arthritis                              |
| RAD       | Right Axis Deviation                              |
| RBBB      | Right Bundle Branch Block                         |
| RBC       | Red Blood Cell                                    |
| RBS       | Random Blood Sugar                                |
| RDW       | Red Cell Distribution Width                       |
| RE        | Right Eye   |
| Rehab     | Rehabilitation                                    |
| Req       | Require   |
| Resp      | Respiration                                       |
| RF        | Rheumatoid Factor                                 |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN        | NAMA PENUH                                     |
|------------------|--|
| Rh               | Rhesus   |
| Rh-ve or Rh -    | Rhesus Negative                                |
| RLQ              | Right Lower Quadrant                           |
| RN               | Registration number                            |
| RNA              | Ribonucleic Acid                               |
| ROM              | Range Of Motion                                |
| ROP              | Retinopathy Of Prematurity                     |
| RP               | Renal Profile                                  |
| RPR              | Rapid plasma reagin                            |
| Rpt              | Repeat   |
| RR               | Respiratory Rate                               |
| RSV              | Respiratory Syncytial Virus                    |
| Rt               | Right  |
| RTA              | Renal Tubular Acidosis / Road traffic accident |
| RTF              | Ryles Tube Feeding                             |
| RUQ              | Right Upper Quadrant                           |
| RVD              | Retrovirus                                     |
| Rx               | Treatment                                      |
| S/B              | Seen By  |
| S/C              | Subcutaneous                                   |
| S/E              | Side Effect                                    |
| S/L              | Sublingual                                     |
| S/T              | Spoken To                                      |
| SA               | Sinoatrial                                     |
| SAH              | Subaponeurotic Haemorrhage                     |
| SaO <sub>2</sub> | Saturation Of Oxygen                           |
| SARS             | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome              |
| SBC              | Subacute Bacterial Endocarditis                |

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK**

| <b>SINGKATAN</b> | <b>NAMA PENUH</b>   |
|------------------|---|
| SBP              | Systolic Blood Pressure / Spontaneous Bacterial Peritonitis |
| SCC              | Squamous Cell Carcinoma                                     |
| Schizo           | Schizophrenia   |
| SDH              | Subdural Hematoma   |
| SFA              | Seminal Fluid Analysis                                      |
| SG               | Specific Gravity  |
| SGA              | Small For Gestational Age                                   |
| SGGT             | Serum Gamma-Glutamyl Transpeptidase                         |
| SGOT             | Serum Glutamic-Oxaloacetic Transaminase                     |
| SGPT             | Serum Glutamic-Pyruvic Transaminase                         |
| SI               | Sexual Intercourse  |
| SIADH            | Syndrome Of Inappropriate Antidiuretic Hormone              |
| SIMV             | Synchronous Intermittent Mandatory Ventilation              |
| SJS              | Steven Johnson Syndrome                                     |
| SLE              | Systemic Lupus Erythematosus                                |
| SMA              | Superior Mesenteric Artery, Spinal Muscular Atrophy         |
| SNHL             | Sensorineural Hearing Loss                                  |
| SOB              | Shortness Of Breath   |
| SOL              | Space Occupying Lesion                                      |
| SPA              | Suprapubic Aspiration                                       |
| SPC              | Suprapubic Catheter   |
| SROM             | Spontaneous Rupture Of Membrane                             |
| SSG              | Split Skin Graft  |
| Staph            | Staphylococcus  |
| STAT             | Statum (Immediately)  |
| STI              | Soft Tissue Injury  |
| STO              | Suture To Open  |
| Strep            | Streptococcus   |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2

### DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH  |
|-----------|---|
| SUFE      | Slipped Upper Femoral Epiphysis                                   |
| SVD       | Spontaneous Vertex Delivery/ spontaneous vaginal delivery         |
| SVT       | Supraventricular Tachycardia                                      |
| Sync      | Synchronise   |
| Sys       | Systolic  |
| T & S     | Toilet & Suture   |
| T/I       | Transfer In   |
| T/O       | Transfer Out  |
| T4        | Thyroxine   |
| tab       | Tablet  |
| TAH       | Total Abdominal Hysterectomy                                      |
| TAHBSO    | Total Abdominal Hysterectomy With Bilateral Salpingo-Oophorectomy |
| TAPVD     | Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Drainage                         |
| TB        | Tuberculosis  |
| TBI       | Traumatic Brain Injury  |
| TCA       | To Come Again   |
| TCB       | Transcutaneous Bilirubinometry                                    |
| TDS       | Three Times Daily   |
| Temp/ T°  | Temperature   |
| TEN       | Toxic Epidermal Necrolysis  |
| TENS      | Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation                       |
| TFT       | Thyroid Function Test   |
| TG        | Triglyceride  |
| TGA       | Transpositional Of Great Arteries                                 |
| TIA       | Transient Ischaemic Attack  |
| TIBC      | Total Iron Binding Capacity                                       |
| TLC       | Tender Loving Care  |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN  | NAMA PENUH  |
|------------|---|
| TMJ        | Temporomandibular Joint   |
| TOF        | Tetralogy of Fallot (cardiac), Tracheo-oesophageal fistula (surgical) |
| TORCH      | Toxoplasmosis, Rubella, Cytomegalovirus, Herpes Simplex               |
| TP         | Total Protein   |
| TPHA       | Treponema Pallidum Haemagglutination Assay                            |
| TPN        | Total Paranteral Nutrition  |
| TPPA       | Treponema Pallidum particle agglutination                             |
| TRO        | To Rule Out   |
| Trop I     | Troponin I  |
| Trop T     | Troponin T  |
| TSB        | Total Serum Bilirubin   |
| TSH        | Thyroid Stimulating Hormone   |
| TST        | Tuberculin skin test  |
| TTN        | Transient Tachypnea of the Newborn                                    |
| TTP        | Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura                                   |
| TWC        | Total White Cell  |
| Tx         | Transfuse   |
| U/O        | Urine Output  |
| UA         | Uric Acid   |
| UGIB       | Upper Gastrointestinal Bleed  |
| UL         | Upper Limb  |
| UPT        | Urine Pregnancy Test  |
| URTI       | Upper Respiratory Tract Infection                                     |
| USG or U/S | Ultrasound  |
| UTI        | Urinary Tract Infection   |
| V/O        | Verbal Order  |
| V/Q        | Ventilation-Perfusion   |
| VAP        | Ventilator Associated Pneumonia                                       |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2                      DISIPLIN: PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                           |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| VBG       | Venous Blood Gas                     |
| VC        | Vital Capacity                       |
| VDRL      | Venereal Disease Research Laboratory |
| VE        | Vaginal Examination                  |
| VRE       | Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococcus    |
| VSD       | Ventricular Septal Defect            |
| VT        | Ventricular Tachycardia              |
| W/U       | Workup                               |
| WBC       | White Blood Cell                     |
| WD        | Wound Debridement                    |
| WI        | Wound Inspection                     |
| WPW       | Wolff-Parkinson White                |
| Wt        | Weight                               |
| XOA       | X Ray On Arrival                     |
| Yr        | Year                                 |
| ZDV       | Zidovudine                           |
| Zn        | Zinc                                 |

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR  
DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: PSIKIATRI**

| <b>SINGKATAN</b> | <b>NAMA PENUH</b>  |
|------------------|--|
| ?                | Query  |
| ABX              | Antibiotic   |
| ADHD             | Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder                     |
| ADL              | Activities Of Daily Living                                   |
| Adm              | Admission / Administration                                   |
| ADR              | Adverse Drug Reaction  |
| AH               | Auditory Hallucination                                       |
| ASD              | Autism Spectrum Disorder                                     |
| B/L              | Bilateral  |
| BMD              | Bipolar Mood Disorder/Bone Mineral Density                   |
| BPD              | Broncho Pulmonary Dysplasia/ Borderline Personality Disorder |
| BPSD             | Behavioural And Psychological Symptoms Of Dementia           |
| BZD              | Benzodiazepines  |
| CBT              | Cognitive Behavioural Therapy                                |
| D/O              | Disorder   |
| DBE              | Dilate Both Eyes / Deep Breathing Exercise                   |
| DBT              | Dialectical Behavioural Therapy                              |
| ECG              | Electrocardiogram  |
| ECT              | Electroconvulsive Therapy                                    |
| EF               | Ejection Fraction  |
| GAD              | Generalized Anxiety Disorder                                 |
| ID               | Infectious Disease / Intellectual Disability                 |
| IM Halo          | Intramuscular haloperidol                                    |
| K/C/O            | Known Case Of  |
| LTH              | Laughing To Himself/ Herself                                 |
| MDD              | Major Depressive Disorder                                    |
| MMSE             | Mini Mental State Examination                                |
| MSE              | Mental State Examination                                     |
| NCD              | Neurocognitive disorder                                      |
| Neg / -ve        | Negative   |
| NKDA             | No Known Drug Allergy  |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: PSIKIATRI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                |
|-----------|---|
| NKMI      | No Known Medical Illness                  |
| NMS       | Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome            |
| OCD       | Obsessive Compulsive Disorder             |
| PACT      | Psychiatric Assertive Community Treatment |
| Pos/ +ve  | Positive                                  |
| Psy       | Psychiatry                                |
| PTSD      | Post Traumatic Stress Disorder            |
| QTc       | Qt Interval                               |
| Schizo    | Schizophrenia                             |
| TBI       | Traumatic Brain Injury                    |
| TDM       | Therapeutic Drug Monitoring               |
| TRS       | Treatment Resistant Schizophrenia         |
| TTH       | Talking To Himself/Herself                |
| U/I       | Underlying                                |
| UDT       | Urine Drug Test                           |
| VH        | Visual Hallucination                      |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: OFTALMOLOGI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                    |
|-----------|---|
| AA        | Amplitude Of Accommodation                    |
| AC        | Anterior Chamber                              |
| AC/A      | Accommodative Convergence/Accommodation Ratio |
| ACG       | Angle Closure Glaucoma                        |
| ACIOL     | Anterior Chamber Intraocular Lens             |
| ADED      | Advance Diabetic Eye Disease                  |
| ADR       | Adverse Drug Reaction                         |
| Afx       | Air Fluid Exchange                            |
| AION      | Anterior Ischemic Optic Neuropathy            |
| ALT       | Argon Laser Trabeculoplasty                   |
| ANTI VEGF | Anti Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor       |
| ARC       | Anterior Retina Cryopexy                      |
| ARMD      | Age Related Macular Degeneration              |
| ARN       | Acute Retinal Necrosis                        |
| ASCC      | Anterior Subcapsular Cataract                 |
| BCL       | Bandage Contact Lens                          |
| BCVA      | Best Corrected Visual Acuity                  |
| BE        | Both Eye                                      |
| BH        | Blot Hemorrhage                               |
| BIO       | Binocular Indirect Ophthalmoscopy             |
| BRAO      | Branch Retinal Artery Occlusion               |
| BRVO      | Branch Retinal Vein Occlusion                 |
| BSV       | Binocular Single Vision                       |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: OFTALMOLOGI

| SINGKATAN       | NAMA PENUH  |
|-----------------|---|
| CC              | Cortical Cataract                                     |
| CDR             | Cup To Disc Ratio                                     |
| CF              | Count Finger  |
| CL              | Contact Lens  |
| CN              | Cranial Nerve   |
| CNV             | Choroidal Neovascularisation                          |
| CRAO            | Central Retinal Artery Occlusion                      |
| CRVO            | Central Retinal Vein Occlusion                        |
| CSCR            | Central Serous Chorioretinopathy                      |
| CSME            | Clinically Significant Macula Edema                   |
| CSR             | Central Serous Retinopathy                            |
| Cyclorefraction | Cycloplegic Refraction                                |
| D               | Dioptrre  |
| DALK            | Deep Anterior Lamellar Keratoplasty                   |
| DBE             | Dilate Both Eyes                                      |
| DC              | Diopter Cylinder                                      |
| DCR             | Dacryocystorhinostomy                                 |
| DH              | Dot Hemorrhage  |
| DME             | Diabetic Macula Edema                                 |
| DR              | Diabetic Retinopathy                                  |
| DS              | Dopter Sphere   |
| DSAEK / DSEK    | Descemet Stripping Automated Endothelial Keratoplasty |
| DVD             | Dissociated Vertical Deviation                        |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: OFTALMOLOGI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                         |
|-----------|------------------------------------|
| ECCE      | Extra Capsular Cataract Extraction |
| EH        | Hard Exudates                      |
| EOM       | Extra Ocular Muscles               |
| ERG       | Electroretinogram                  |
| ERM       | Epiretinal Membrane                |
| ET        | Esotropia                          |
| FB        | Foreign Body                       |
| FFA       | Fundus Fluorescein Angiography     |
| FM-100    | Farnsworth-Munsell 100 Hue Test    |
| FTMH      | Full Thickness Macula Hole         |
| FVP       | Fibrovascular Proliferation        |
| GDD       | Glaucoma Drainage Device           |
| GPC       | Giant Papillary Conjunctivitis     |
| gt        | Drop (Gutta)                       |
| HM        | Hand Movement                      |
| HVF       | Humphrey Visual Field              |
| HZO       | Herpes Zoster Ophthalmicus         |
| I & D     | Incision & Drainage                |
| I&C       | Incision & Curettage               |
| ICCE      | Intra Capsular Cataract Extraction |
| ICG       | Indocyanine Green Angiography      |
| ILM       | Internal Limiting Membrane         |
| IOFB      | Intra Ocular Foreign Body          |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: OFTALMOLOGI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                   |
|-----------|--|
| IOL       | Intra Ocular Lens                            |
| IOP       | Intra Ocular Pressure                        |
| IPCV      | Idiopathic Polypoidal Choroidal Vasculopathy |
| IPD       | Interpupillary Distance                      |
| IRF       | Intraretinal Fluid                           |
| IRMA      | Intra Retinal Microvascular Abnormality      |
| IVT       | Intravitreal                                 |
| KCS       | Keratoconjunctivitis Sicca                   |
| KP        | Keratic Precipitates                         |
| L/W       | Laceration Wound                             |
| LA        | Local Anaesthesia                            |
| LAD       | Left Axis Deviation                          |
| LASIK     | Laser In Situ Keratomileusis                 |
| LE        | Left Eye                                     |
| LIO       | Left Inferior Oblique                        |
| LIR       | Left Inferior Rectus                         |
| LMR       | Left Medial Rectus                           |
| LSO       | Left Superior Oblique                        |
| LSR       | Left Superior Rectus                         |
| LUQ       | Left Upper Quadrant                          |
| LV        | Low Vision                                   |
| LVA       | Low Vision Aids                              |
| MG        | Myasthenia Gravis                            |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: OFTALMOLOGI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                 |
|-----------|--|
| MH        | Macula Hole                                |
| MP        | Membrane Peeling                           |
| MS        | Multiple Sclerosis                         |
| NAION     | Non Arteritic Anterior Ischemic Neuropathy |
| NMO       | Neuromyelitis Optica                       |
| NPDR      | Non-Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy     |
| NPL       | No Perception To Light                     |
| NS        | Nuclear Sclerosis                          |
| NTG       | Normal Tension Glaucoma                    |
| NVD       | Neovascularisation At Disc                 |
| NVE       | Neovascularisation Elsewhere               |
| NVG       | Neovascular Glaucoma                       |
| NVI       | Neovascularisation At Iris                 |
| OCT       | Ocular Coherence Tomography                |
| OD        | Optic Disc                                 |
| OD        | Right Eye ( <i>Oculus Dexter</i> )         |
| OHT       | Ocular Hypertension                        |
| ONH       | Optic Nerve Head                           |
| OS        | Left Eye ( <i>oculus sinister</i> )        |
| OU        | Both Eyes ( <i>oculus uterque</i> )        |
| PAC       | Primary Angle Closure                      |
| PACG      | Primary Angle Closure Glaucoma             |
| PACS      | Primary Angle Closure Suspect              |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: OFTALMOLOGI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                     |
|-----------|--|
| PAS       | Peripheral Anterior Synechiae                  |
| PC        | Posterior Chamber                              |
| PCIOL     | Posterior Chamber Intraocular Lens             |
| PCO       | Posterior Capsular Opacity                     |
| PCT       | Prism Cover Test                               |
| PDR       | Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy             |
| PDT       | Photodynamic Therapy                           |
| PEA       | Phacoemulsification And Aspiration Of Cataract |
| PEARL     | Pupils Equal And Reactive To Light             |
| PED       | Pigment Epithelial Detachment                  |
| PEE       | Punctate Epithelial Erosion                    |
| Ph        | Pinhole  |
| PHACO     | Phacoemulsification                            |
| PHPV      | Persistent Hyperplastic Primary Vitreous       |
| PI        | Peripheral Iridectomy                          |
| PK        | Penetrating Keratoplasty                       |
| PL        | Perception To Light                            |
| POAG      | Primary Open Angle Glaucoma                    |
| PPPV      | Ports Pars Plana Vitrectomy                    |
| PRP       | Pan Retinal Photocoagulation                   |
| PS        | Posterior Synechiae                            |
| PSCC      | Posterior Subcapsular Cataract                 |
| PVD       | Posterior Vitreous Detachment                  |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: OFTALMOLOGI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                         |
|-----------|------------------------------------|
| PVR       | Proliferative Vitreoretinopathy    |
| PXF / PEX | Pseudoexfoliative Syndrome         |
| RA        | Refractive Assessment              |
| RAD       | Right Axis Deviation               |
| RAPD      | Relative Afferent Pupillary Defect |
| RD        | Retinal Detachment                 |
| RE        | Right Eye                          |
| RET       | Retinoscopy                        |
| RGP       | Rigid Gas Permeable Lens           |
| RIO       | Right Inferior Oblique             |
| RIR       | Right Inferior Rectus              |
| RLQ       | Right Lower Quadrant               |
| RLR       | Right Lateral Rectus               |
| RMR       | Right Medial Rectus                |
| RNFL      | Retinal Nerve Fiber Layer          |
| ROM       | Range Of Motion                    |
| ROP       | Retinopathy Of Prematurity         |
| RP        | Retinitis Pigmentosa               |
| RPE       | Retinal Pigment Epithelium         |
| RRD       | Rhegmatogenous Retinal Detachment  |
| RSO       | Right Superior Oblique             |
| RSR       | Right Superior Rectus              |
| S/L       | Slit Lamp                          |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: OFTALMOLOGI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                    |
|-----------|---|
| SB        | Scleral Buckle                                |
| SICS      | Small Incision Cataract Surgery               |
| SLK       | Superior Limbic Keratoconjunctivitis          |
| Sph       | Spherical Lens                                |
| SPK       | Superficial Punctate Keratitis                |
| SRF       | Subretinal Fluid                              |
| SRNVM     | Subretinal Neovascular Membrane               |
| STO       | Suture To Open                                |
| T & S     | Toilet & Suture                               |
| TBUT      | Tear Break Up Time                            |
| TPPV      | Trans Pars Plana Vitrectomy                   |
| Trabec    | Trabeculectomy                                |
| TRD       | Tractional Retinal Detachment                 |
| TSCPC     | Transcleral Cyclo Photocoagulation            |
| VA        | Visual Acuity                                 |
| VEP       | Visual Evoked Potential                       |
| VF        | Visual Field                                  |
| VH        | Vitreous Hemorrhage                           |
| VKH       | Vogt-Kayanagi Harada Disease                  |
| VMT       | Vitreomacular Traction                        |
| XT        | Exotropia                                     |
| YAG       | Neodymium-doped Yttrium Aluminum Garnet Laser |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2    DISIPLIN: REHABILITASI

| SINGKATAN   | NAMA PENUH   |
|-------------|--|
| 1ry/2ry/sec | Primary/Secondary  |
| 6MWT        | 6 minute walking test                                    |
| A/E         | Air Entry  |
| a/w         | Associated with  |
| ABG         | Arterial Blood Gases                                     |
| ABSI        | Ankle/Brachial Systolic Index                            |
| Abx         | Antibiotic   |
| AD          | Autonomic dysreflexia                                    |
| AEBA        | Acute Exacerbation of Bronchial Asthma                   |
| AECOAD      | Acute Exacerbation Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease    |
| AECOPD      | Acute Exacerbation Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease |
| AFO         | Ankle Foot orthosis                                      |
| Ag          | Antigen  |
| AIS         | ASIA Impairment Scale                                    |
| AKA         | Above knee amputation                                    |
| AKI         | Acute Kidney Injury                                      |
| am          | Morning  |
| AMPnoPRO    | Amputee Mobility Predictor without prosthesis            |
| AMPRO       | Amputee Mobility Predictor with prosthesis               |
| AOR         | At Own Risk  |
| APO         | Acute Pulmonary Oedema                                   |
| Appt        | Appointment  |
| AROM        | Active range of motion                                   |
| AUR         | Acute Urinary Retention                                  |
| AXR         | Abdominal X ray  |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: REHABILITASI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                              |
|-----------|---|
| B/L       | Bilateral                               |
| BBS       | Berg Balance Scale                      |
| BG        | Basal ganglia                           |
| BHT       | Bed Head Ticket                         |
| BKA       | Below knee amputation                   |
| Bld       | Blood                                   |
| Bld Ix    | Blood Investigation                     |
| BNO       | Bowel not open                          |
| BO        | Bowel Opened                            |
| BP        | Blood pressure                          |
| BTX-A     | Botulinum Toxin A                       |
| BU        | Blood Urea                              |
| BUCr      | Blood urea and Creatinine               |
| BUSE      | Blood urea and serum electrolytes       |
| C&S       | Culture and Sensitivity                 |
| c/o       | Complains of                            |
| Ca        | Cancer/ Calcium                         |
| CBD       | Continuous Bladder Drainage             |
| CIC       | Clean Intermittent Catheterization      |
| CISC      | Clean Intermittent Self Catheterization |
| CKD       | Chronic Kidney Disease                  |
| CN        | Cranial nerve                           |
| CNS       | Central nervous system                  |
| CO2       | Carbon Dioxide                          |
| COAD      | Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease      |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2    DISIPLIN: REHABILITASI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH  |
|-----------|---|
| Cont      | Continue  |
| Cont. Rx  | Continue treatment                                  |
| COPD      | Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease               |
| CP        | Cerebral palsy                                      |
| CPG       | Clinical Practice Guidelines                        |
| Cr. Cl    | Creatinine Clearance                                |
| Crepts    | Crepitations  |
| CRIB      | Complete rest in bed                                |
| CRP       | C-Reactive Protein / Cardiac Rehabilitation Program |
| CT Scan   | Computerised Tomography scan                        |
| CTPA      | Computed Tomography Pulmonary Angiogram             |
| CVA       | Cerebro Vascular Accident                           |
| CXR       | Chest X ray   |
| D/W       | Discuss with  |
| D21       | Day 21 etc  |
| D5%       | Dextrose 5%   |
| DAI       | Diffuse Axonal Injury                               |
| DAR       | Detachable arm rest                                 |
| DDx       | Differential diagnosis                              |
| DFR       | Detachable foot rest                                |
| DFU       | Diabetic foot ulcer                                 |
| DM        | Diabetes Mellitus                                   |
| DOD       | Date of discharge                                   |
| DPA       | Dorsalis Pedis Artery                               |
| DRNM      | Dual rhythm No Murmur                               |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2    DISIPLIN: REHABILITASI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                   |
|-----------|--|
| ECG       | Electrocardiogram                            |
| Echo      | Echocardiogram                               |
| EDH       | Extradural Haemorrhage                       |
| EEG       | Electroencephalogram                         |
| Eg        | Example                                      |
| EMG       | Electromyography                             |
| EMS       | Electromuscle stimulation                    |
| EOD       | Every other day                              |
| EOM       | Extra ocular muscles                         |
| Exs       | Exercises                                    |
| Ext       | External/Extension                           |
| FB        | Foreign body / finger breadth                |
| FBC       | Full blood count                             |
| FBP       | Full blood picture                           |
| FBS       | Fasting Blood Sugar                          |
| FCR       | Flexor Carpi radialis                        |
| FCU       | Flexor carpi ulnaris                         |
| FDL       | Flexor digitorum longus                      |
| FDP       | Flexor digitorum profundus                   |
| FDS       | Flexor digitorum superficialis               |
| FEES      | Flexible Endoscopic Evaluation of Swallowing |
| FEME      | Full electrolyte and microscopic examination |
| GBS       | Guillain Barre Syndrome                      |
| GCS       | Glasgow Coma Scale                           |
| GDD       | Global Development Delay                     |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: REHABILITASI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                 |
|-----------|--|
| GI        | Gastrointestinal                           |
| GIB       | Gastrointestinal Bleeding                  |
| GMFCS     | Gross Motor Function Classification System |
| GU        | Genitourinary                              |
| GWR       | Grand ward round                           |
| GXM       | Group and Crossmatch                       |
| HAI       | Hospital Acquired Infection                |
| HAV       | Hepatitis A virus                          |
| Hb        | Haemoglobin                                |
| HB Ab     | Hepatitis B Antibody                       |
| HbA1c     | Glycosylated haemoglobin                   |
| HBsAg     | Hepatitis B Surface Antigen                |
| HBV       | Hepatitis B Virus                          |
| HO        | Heteretrophic Ossification                 |
| HoPI      | History of present illness                 |
| Hosp      | Hospital                                   |
| HPE       | Histopathology examination                 |
| HR        | Heart rate                                 |
| HRCT      | High Resolution Computed Tomography        |
| Hrly      | Hourly                                     |
| I/O       | Intake/Output, Intra Oral                  |
| ICB       | Intra cerebral bleed                       |
| IDR       | Interdisciplinary review                   |
| Imp /     | Impression                                 |
| Inj       | Injection                                  |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2    DISIPLIN: REHABILITASI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                    |
|-----------|---|
| INR       | International normalized ratio                |
| Int       | Internal                                      |
| Int.Rot   | Internal Rotation                             |
| IPR       | Inpatient pulmonary rehab                     |
| IV        | Intravenous                                   |
| IVD       | Intravenous drip                              |
| Ix        | Investigation                                 |
| K+        | Potassium                                     |
| KAFO      | Knee Ankle Foot Orthosis                      |
| KIV       | Keep in view                                  |
| KUB       | Kidney , ureter and bladder                   |
| LHBT      | Long Head Biceps Tendon                       |
| LL        | Lower limb                                    |
| LN        | Lymph node                                    |
| LOA       | Loss of appetite                              |
| LOC       | Loss of consciousness                         |
| LOW       | Loss of weight                                |
| LP        | Lumbar puncture/Lipid profile / Lichen Planus |
| Lt        | Left  |
| MAP       | Mean arterial pressure                        |
| MAS       | Modified Ashworth Scale                       |
| MBI       | Modified Barthel Index                        |
| MCA       | Middle Cerebral Artery                        |
| MG        | Myasthenia gravis                             |
| Mg        | Magnesium                                     |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2    DISIPLIN: REHABILITASI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH  |
|-----------|---|
| MGTT      | Modified glucose tolerance test                           |
| MI        | Myocardial Infarction                                     |
| Min       | Minute  |
| MMSE      | Mini mental state examination                             |
| MMT       | Medial meniscus tear / magnesium trisilicate mixture      |
| MoCA      | Montreal Cognitive Assessment                             |
| MRA       | Magnetic Resonance Angiography                            |
| MRI       | Magnetic Resonance Imaging                                |
| MRSA      | Methicillin resistant staphalococcus aureus               |
| MRV       | Magnetic Resonance Venography                             |
| MS        | Multiple sclerosis or Mitral Stenosis or Morphine sulfate |
| MSK       | Musculoskeletal   |
| MSW       | Medical Social welfare                                    |
| MVA       | Motor vehicle accident                                    |
| Mx        | Management  |
| N         | Normal  |
| NA        | Not applicable / Not available                            |
| NAD       | No Abnormalities Detected                                 |
| NBM       | Nil by mouth  |
| NCS       | Nerve Conduction Study                                    |
| NIHSS     | National Institute of Health Stroke Scale                 |
| NLI       | Neurological level of injury                              |
| NSAID     | Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs                     |
| NSTEMI    | Non ST elevation Myocardial Infarction                    |
| O/E       | On examination  |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: REHABILITASI

| SINGKATAN         | NAMA PENUH  |
|-------------------|---|
| O2                | Oxygen  |
| OA                | Osteoarthritis/Orang asli                                 |
| od                | Once a day  |
| OM                | On morning / osteomyelitis                                |
| ON                | On night  |
| OT                | Occupational Therapy/Operation Theater                    |
| P&O               | Prosthesis & Orthosis                                     |
| P/A               | Per Abdomen   |
| PACI              | Partial Anterior Circulation Infarct                      |
| PaCO <sub>2</sub> | Partial pressure of carbon dioxide                        |
| PCI               | Percutaneous coronary intervention                        |
| PENG              | Pericapsular nerve group block                            |
| PID               | Prolapsed intervertebral Disc/Pelvic Inflammatory Disease |
| PMH               | Past Medical History                                      |
| PO                | Per-oral  |
| POCI              | Posterior Circulation Infarct                             |
| POP               | Plaster of Paris  |
| PPAM              | Pneumatic post amputation mobility                        |
| PR                | Pulse rate / per rectal                                   |
| PRN               | As Needed ( <i>pro re nata</i> )                          |
| PROM              | Premature rupture of membranes /passive range of motion   |
| Pt                | Patient   |
| PTB               | Pulmonary Tuberculosis                                    |
| PUSH              | Pressure Ulcer Scale for Healing                          |
| QID               | Four times daily  |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2    DISIPLIN: REHABILITASI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                         |
|-----------|------------------------------------|
| R/T       | Ryles tube                         |
| R/V       | Review                             |
| RBC       | Red blood cell                     |
| RBS       | Random Blood sugar                 |
| Req       | Require                            |
| Resp      | Respiration                        |
| ROM       | Range of motion                    |
| RP        | Renal Profile                      |
| Rpt       | Repeat                             |
| RR        | Respiratory Rate                   |
| Rt        | Right                              |
| RTD       | Return to drive                    |
| RTW       | Return to work                     |
| RU        | Residual urine                     |
| Rx        | Treatment                          |
| S/B       | Seen by                            |
| S/C or SC | Subcutaneous                       |
| SACH      | Soft ankle cushioned heel          |
| SASD      | Subacromial-subdeltoid bursa       |
| SCI       | Spinal Cord Injury                 |
| SDH       | Subdural Hematoma                  |
| Sp        | Splint / specialist                |
| SSA       | Standardized swallowing assessment |
| STAT      | Statum (Immediately)               |
| Sublux.   | Subluxation                        |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: REHABILITASI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                                  |
|-----------|---|
| Supp.     | Suppository                                 |
| T/I       | Transfer In                                 |
| T/O       | Transfer Out                                |
| TBI       | Traumatic brain injury                      |
| TC        | Total cholesterol                           |
| TCA       | To Come Again                               |
| TDS       | Three times daily                           |
| TENS      | Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation |
| TFA       | Transfemoral amputation                     |
| TIA       | Transient ischaemic attack                  |
| TTA       | Transtibial amputation                      |
| U/L       | underlying                                  |
| US        | Ultrasound                                  |
| Vac.      | Vacuum                                      |
| VTE       | Venous Thromboembolism                      |
| w/c       | Wheel chair                                 |
| w/f       | walking frame                               |
| w/frame   | walking frame                               |
| WD        | Wound debridement                           |
| WI        | Wound inspection                            |
| Wt        | Weight                                      |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: BEDAH MULUT DAN MAKSILOFASIAL

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                            |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 11        | Upper right permanent central incisor |
| 12        | Upper right permanent lateral incisor |
| 13        | Upper right permanent canine          |
| 14        | Upper right permanent 1st premolar    |
| 15        | Upper right permanent 2nd premolar    |
| 16        | Upper right permanent 1st molar       |
| 17        | Upper right permanent 2nd molar       |
| 18        | Upper right permanent 3rd molar       |
| 21        | Upper left permanent central incisor  |
| 22        | Upper left permanent lateral incisor  |
| 23        | Upper left permanent canine           |
| 24        | Upper left permanent 1st premolar     |
| 25        | Upper left permanent 2nd premolar     |
| 26        | Upper left permanent 1st molar        |
| 27        | Upper left permanent 2nd molar        |
| 28        | Upper left permanent 3rd molar        |
| 31        | Lower left permanent central incisor  |
| 32        | Lower left permanent lateral incisor  |
| 33        | Lower left permanent canine           |
| 34        | Lower left permanent 1st premolar     |
| 35        | Lower left permanent 2nd premolar     |
| 36        | Lower left permanent 1st molar        |
| 37        | Lower left permanent 2nd molar        |
| 38        | Lower left permanent 3rd molar        |
| 41        | Lower right permanent central incisor |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: BEDAH MULUT DAN MAKSILOFASIAL

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                            |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 42        | Lower right permanent lateral incisor |
| 43        | Lower right permanent canine          |
| 44        | Lower right permanent 1st premolar    |
| 45        | Lower right permanent 2nd premolar    |
| 46        | Lower right permanent 1st molar       |
| 47        | Lower right permanent 2nd molar       |
| 48        | Lower right permanent 3rd molar       |
| 51        | Upper right deciduous central incisor |
| 52        | Upper right deciduous lateral incisor |
| 53        | Upper right deciduous canine          |
| 54        | Upper right first deciduous molar     |
| 55        | Upper right second deciduous molar    |
| 61        | Upper left deciduous central incisor  |
| 62        | Upper left deciduous lateral incisor  |
| 63        | Upper left deciduous canine           |
| 64        | Upper left first deciduous molar      |
| 65        | Upper left second deciduous molar     |
| 71        | Lower left deciduous central incisor  |
| 72        | Lower left deciduous lateral incisor  |
| 73        | Lower left deciduous canine           |
| 74        | Lower left first deciduous molar      |
| 75        | Lower left second deciduous molar     |
| 81        | Lower right deciduous central incisor |
| 82        | Lower right deciduous lateral incisor |
| 83        | Lower right deciduous canine          |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: BEDAH MULUT DAN MAKSILOFASIAL

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                          |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| 84        | Lower right first deciduous molar   |
| 85        | Lower right second deciduous molar  |
| #         | Fracture                            |
| △         | Diagnosis                           |
| △△        | Differential Diagnosis              |
| ↑         | Increase                            |
| ↓         | Decrease/Under/Reduce               |
| °         | No                                  |
| ♀         | Female                              |
| ♂         | Male                                |
| □         | Admission                           |
| A/W       | Associated with / Abrasion Wound    |
| Abx       | Antibiotic                          |
| ADL       | Activities Of Daily Living          |
| AI        | Amelogenesis Imperfecta             |
| Anaesth   | Anaesthesia                         |
| Appt      | Appointment                         |
| B         | Buccal tooth surface                |
| B/L       | Bilateral                           |
| BW        | Bitewing                            |
| C&S       | Culture and Sensitivity             |
| C/O       | Complaint Of                        |
| CDT       | Comprehensive Dental Treatment      |
| CECT      | Contrast Enhanced Computer Tomogram |
| CGCG      | Central Giant Cell Granuloma        |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: BEDAH MULUT DAN MAKSILOFASIAL

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                 |
|-----------|----------------------------|
| CHX       | Chlorhexidine              |
| Cont      | Continue                   |
| CR        | Composite Resin            |
| D         | distal tooth surface       |
| D5%       | Dextrose 5%                |
| DDx       | Differential diagnosis     |
| DI        | Dentinogenesis Imperfecta  |
| DO        | Dental Officer             |
| DOL       | Day of Life                |
| (D)       | Discharge                  |
| E/O       | Extraoral                  |
| ECC       | Early Childhood Caries     |
| EMOT      | Emergency OT               |
| EOD       | Every Other Day            |
| EOM       | Extra Ocular Muscles       |
| EPT       | Electric Pulp Test         |
| FMSc      | Full Mouth Scaling         |
| FOM       | Floor of Mouth             |
| FV        | Fluoride Varnish           |
| G/C       | General Condition          |
| GP        | Gutta Percha               |
| GXM       | Group Crossmatch           |
| GZ        | Green Zone                 |
| HoPI      | History of present illness |
| HPE       | Histopathology examination |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: BEDAH MULUT DAN MAKSILOFASIAL

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                     |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| I         | incisal tooth surface          |
| I&D       | Incisional and drainage        |
| I/O       | Intraoral                      |
| i/v/o     | In View Of                     |
| Imp       | Impression                     |
| IOPA      | Intra Oral Periapical          |
| Ix        | Investigation                  |
| K/C/O     | Known Case Of                  |
| KIV       | Keep In View                   |
| L/Li      | lingual tooth surface          |
| L/R       | Loose removal of teeth         |
| L/w       | Laceration Wound               |
| LA        | Local Anaesthesia              |
| LOC       | Loss Of Conciousness           |
| Lt        | Left                           |
| M         | mesial tooth surface           |
| m/w       | Mouthwash                      |
| MB        | Motorbike                      |
| MOD       | Mesial-occluso-distal          |
| NA        | Not Applicable / Not Available |
| NAD       | No Abnormalities Detected      |
| NBM       | Nil By Mouth                   |
| NBO       | Not Bowel Opening              |
| NKDA      | No Known Drug Allergy          |
| NK DFA    | No know drug and food allergy  |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: BEDAH MULUT DAN MAKSILOFASIAL

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                       |
|-----------|----------------------------------|
| NKMI      | No Known Medical Illness         |
| NPU       | Not Passing Urine                |
| NS        | Normal Saline                    |
| O         | Occlusal tooth surface           |
| O/E       | On Examination                   |
| OD        | Daily / Once a day               |
| OH        | Oral Hygiene                     |
| OHE       | Oral Hygiene Education           |
| OM        | On Morning                       |
| ON        | On Night                         |
| OPG       | Orthopanthomogram                |
| ORIF      | Open Reduction Internal Fixation |
| OSMF      | Oral submucous Fibrosis          |
| PE        | partially erupted                |
| PO        | Per-oral                         |
| POD       | Post Operative Day               |
| PTD       | Post Trauma Day                  |
| PZ        | Purple Zone                      |
| R/V       | Review                           |
| RCT       | root canal treatment             |
| Rt        | Right                            |
| Rx        | Recipe/to take/prescription      |
| RZ        | Red Zone                         |
| SHx       | Social History                   |
| SMLN      | submandibular Lymph Node         |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: BEDAH MULUT DAN MAKSILOFASIAL

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                        |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| SR        | Surgical removal                  |
| SSC       | Stainless Steel Crown             |
| SSI       | Surgical Site Infection           |
| STO       | Suture to open                    |
| Sy.       | Syrup                             |
| T & S     | Toileting & suturing              |
| T/I       | Transfer In                       |
| T/O       | Transfer Out                      |
| TCA       | To Come Again                     |
| TMD       | Temporomandibular Disorders       |
| TMJ       | Temporomandibular Joint           |
| TPA       | Transpalatal Arch                 |
| TRO       | To rule out                       |
| TTP       | Tender To Percussion              |
| Tx        | Treatment                         |
| U/L       | Upper/Lower, Underlying           |
| UPT       | Urine Pregnancy Test              |
| URA       | Upper Removable Appliance         |
| vs        | Versus                            |
| WD        | Wound Debridement                 |
| XLA       | extraction under local anesthesia |
| Xn        | Extraction                        |
| YZ        | Yellow Zone                       |
| ZMC       | Zygomaticomaxillary Complex       |
| W         | with                              |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: PERGIGIAN PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                            |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 11        | Upper right permanent central incisor |
| 12        | Upper right permanent lateral incisor |
| 13        | Upper right permanent canine          |
| 14        | Upper right permanent 1st premolar    |
| 15        | Upper right permanent 2nd premolar    |
| 16        | Upper right permanent 1st molar       |
| 17        | Upper right permanent 2nd molar       |
| 18        | Upper right permanent 3rd molar       |
| 21        | Upper left permanent central incisor  |
| 22        | Upper left permanent lateral incisor  |
| 23        | Upper left permanent canine           |
| 24        | Upper left permanent 1st premolar     |
| 25        | Upper left permanent 2nd premolar     |
| 26        | Upper left permanent 1st molar        |
| 27        | Upper left permanent 2nd molar        |
| 28        | Upper left permanent 3rd molar        |
| 31        | Lower left permanent central incisor  |
| 32        | Lower left permanent lateral incisor  |
| 33        | Lower left permanent canine           |
| 34        | Lower left permanent 1st premolar     |
| 35        | Lower left permanent 2nd premolar     |
| 36        | Lower left permanent 1st molar        |
| 37        | Lower left permanent 2nd molar        |
| 38        | Lower left permanent 3rd molar        |
| 41        | Lower right permanent central incisor |
| 42        | Lower right permanent lateral incisor |
| 43        | Lower right permanent canine          |
| 44        | Lower right permanent 1st premolar    |
| 45        | Lower right permanent 2nd premolar    |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: PERGIGIAN PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                            |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 46        | Lower right permanent 1st molar       |
| 47        | Lower right permanent 2nd molar       |
| 48        | Lower right permanent 3rd molar       |
| 51        | Upper right deciduous central incisor |
| 52        | Upper right deciduous lateral incisor |
| 53        | Upper right deciduous canine          |
| 54        | Upper right first deciduous molar     |
| 55        | Upper right second deciduous molar    |
| 61        | Upper left deciduous central incisor  |
| 62        | Upper left deciduous lateral incisor  |
| 63        | Upper left deciduous canine           |
| 64        | Upper left first deciduous molar      |
| 65        | Upper left second deciduous molar     |
| 71        | Lower left deciduous central incisor  |
| 72        | Lower left deciduous lateral incisor  |
| 73        | Lower left deciduous canine           |
| 74        | Lower left first deciduous molar      |
| 75        | Lower left second deciduous molar     |
| 81        | Lower right deciduous central incisor |
| 82        | Lower right deciduous lateral incisor |
| 83        | Lower right deciduous canine          |
| 84        | Lower right first deciduous molar     |
| 85        | Lower right second deciduous molar    |
| #         | Fracture                              |
| \$        | Supernumerary tooth                   |
| Ⓚ         | Discharge                             |
| (Bu)      | Buccal (tooth surface )               |
| (DO)      | Disto-occlusal (tooth surface)        |
| (La)      | labial (tooth surface)                |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2      DISIPLIN: PERGIGIAN PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                            |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| (LI)      | Lingual (tooth surface)               |
| (MO)      | Mesio-occlusal (tooth surface)        |
| (MOD)     | Mesio-occlusal-distal (tooth surface) |
| (O)       | Occlusal (tooth surface)              |
| (P)       | Palatal (tooth surface)               |
| Δ         | Diagnosis                             |
| ↓         | under                                 |
| 2°        | Secondary                             |
| A/W       | Abrasion wound                        |
| ACC       | Ambulatory Care Centre                |
| AI        | Amelogenesis Imperfecta               |
| B/L       | Bilateral                             |
| BW        | Bitewing                              |
| C/W       | Consulted with                        |
| CBCT      | Cone Beam Computed Tomography         |
| CDT       | Comprehensive Dental Treatment        |
| CGCG      | Central Giant Cell Granuloma          |
| CHX       | Chlorhexidine                         |
| CR        | Composite Resin                       |
| DI        | Dentinogenesis Imperfecta             |
| DO        | Dental Officer                        |
| DOL       | Day of Life                           |
| E/O       | Extra oral                            |
| ECC       | Early Childhood Caries                |
| EMOT      | Emergency OT                          |
| EPT       | Electric Pulp Test                    |
| FMSc      | Full Mouth Scaling                    |
| FOM       | Floor of Mouth                        |
| FV        | Fluoride Varnish                      |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: PERGIGIAN PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                        |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| G/C       | General condition                 |
| GA        | General anesthesia                |
| GIC       | Glass ionomer cement              |
| GOT       | General Operation Theatre         |
| GP        | Gutta Percha                      |
| GZ        | Green Zone                        |
| HPE       | Histopatology Examination         |
| Hx        | History                           |
| I&D       | Incision & drainage               |
| I/O       | Intra oral                        |
| IOPA      | Intra Oral Periapical             |
| IRM       | Intermediate Restorative Material |
| K/C/O     | Known Case Of                     |
| L/R       | Loose removal of teeth            |
| L/W       | Laceration wound                  |
| LA        | Local anesthesia                  |
| m         | month                             |
| m/w       | Mouthwash                         |
| MB        | Motorbike                         |
| MIH       | Molar Incisor Hypomineralization  |
| MVA       | Motor-vehicle accident            |
| Mx        | Management                        |
| O/E       | On Examination                    |
| OH        | Oral Hygiene                      |
| OHE       | Oral Hygiene Education            |
| OKC       | Odontogenic Keratocyst            |
| OPG       | Orthopanthomogram                 |
| ORIF      | Open Reduction Internal Fixation  |
| OSMF      | Oral submucous Fibrosis           |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: PERGIGIAN PAEDIATRIK

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                  |
|-----------|-----------------------------|
| P/w       | Presented with              |
| PA        | Periapical                  |
| PE        | Partially erupted           |
| PMHx      | Past Medical History        |
| POD       | Post Operative Day          |
| PTD       | Post Trauma Day             |
| PZ        | Purple Zone                 |
| RCT       | Root canal Treatment        |
| RR        | Retained root               |
| Rx        | Recipe/to take/prescription |
| RZ        | Red Zone                    |
| S/T       | Spoken to                   |
| SDF       | Silver Diamine Fluoride     |
| SHx       | Social history              |
| SMLN      | Submandibular lymph nodes   |
| SR        | Surgical removal            |
| SSC       | Stainless Steel Crown       |
| STO       | Suture to open              |
| Sy.       | Syrup                       |
| T & S     | Toileting & suturing        |
| TMD       | Temporomandibular Disorders |
| TMJ       | Temporomandibular Joint     |
| TPA       | Transpalatal Arch           |
| TRO       | To rule out                 |
| TTP       | Tender To Percussion        |
| U/L       | Upper/Lower, Underlying     |
| URA       | Upper Removable Appliance   |
| vs        | Versus                      |
| Xn        | Extraction                  |

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: PERGIGIAN PAEDIATRIK**

| <b>SINGKATAN</b> | <b>NAMA PENUH</b> |
|------------------|-------------------|
| y/o              | years old         |
| YZ               | Yellow Zone       |
| ZMC              | Zygomatic Complex |
| ̄                | with              |

## SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR

### BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: OTORINOLARINGOLOGI

| SINGKATAN | NAMA PENUH                            |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| A/E       | Aryepiglottic                         |
| AABR      | Automated Auditory Brainstem Response |
| ABR       | Auditory Brainstem Response           |
| AC        | Air Conduction                        |
| ANS       | Anterior Nasal Space                  |
| AOM       | Acute Otitis Media                    |
| AR        | Allergic Rhinitis                     |
| ARS       | Anterior Rhinoscopy                   |
| ASOM      | Acute Suppurative Otitis Media        |
| ASSR      | Auditory Steady-State Response        |
| BC        | Bone Conduction                       |
| BIPP      | Bismuth Iodoform Paraffin Paste       |
| BNS       | Budesonide Nasal Spray                |
| BOT       | Base Of Tongue                        |
| BPPV      | Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo  |
| CHL       | Conductive Hearing Loss               |
| CI        | Cochlear Implant                      |
| CN        | Cranial Nerve                         |
| COM       | Chronic Otitis Media                  |
| CPA       | Cerebellopontine Angle                |
| CRS       | Chronic Rhinosinusitis                |
| CSF       | Cerebrospinal Fluid                   |
| CSOM      | Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media      |
| CST       | Cold Spatula Test                     |
| DHP       | Dix-Hallpike                          |
| DL        | Direct Laryngoscope                   |
| DNS       | Deviated Nasal Septum                 |
| EAC       | External Auditory Canal               |
| EAM       | External Acoustic Meatus              |

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: OTORINOLARINGOLOGI**

| <b>SINGKATAN</b> | <b>NAMA PENUH</b>                              |
|------------------|--|
| ECV              | Ear Canal Volume                               |
| EDCR             | Endoscopic Dacrocystrhinostomy                 |
| ELMS             | Endolaryngeal Microsurgery                     |
| ET               | Eustachian Tube/Ear Toileting                  |
| EUA              | Examination Under Anaesthesia                  |
| EUM              | Examination Under Microscope                   |
| FB               | Foreign Body                                   |
| FEES             | Fiberoptic Endoscopic Evaluation Of Swallowing |
| FESS             | Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery            |
| FN               | Facial Nerve                                   |
| FNAC             | Fine Needle Aspiration Cytology                |
| FNPLS            | Flexible Nasopharyngolaryngoscope              |
| FOM              | Floor Of Mouth                                 |
| FOR              | Fossa Of Rosenmuller                           |
| GAN              | Great Auricular Nerve                          |
| GRBAS            | Grade/Roughness/Breathiness/Asthenia/Strain    |
| HA               | Hearing Aid                                    |
| HAT              | Hearing Aid Trial                              |
| HB               | House-Brackman                                 |
| HINTS            | Head Impulse-Nystagmus-Test of Skew            |
| HL               | Hearing Loss                                   |
| IAM              | Internal Acoustic Meatus                       |
| INS              | Intranasal Steroid                             |
| ITH              | Inferior Turbinate Hypertrophy                 |
| LN               | Lymph Node                                     |
| LPR              | Laryngopharyngeal Reflux                       |
| M&G              | Myringotomy And Grommet                        |
| MEE              | Middle Ear Effusion                            |
| MEP              | Middle Ear Pressure                            |

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: OTORINOLARINGOLOGI**

| <b>SINGKATAN</b> | <b>NAMA PENUH</b>                     |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MHL              | Mixed Hearing Loss                    |
| MOE              | Malignant Otitis Externa              |
| MRM              | Modified Radical Mastoidectomy        |
| MTD              | Muscle Tension Dysphonia              |
| NAR              | Non Allergic Rhinitis                 |
| NLD              | Nasolacrimal Duct                     |
| NOE              | Necrotising Otitis Externa            |
| NP               | Nasal Polyps                          |
| NPC              | Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma              |
| NS               | Normal Saline/Nasal Spray             |
| OAE              | Otoacoustic Emissions                 |
| OC/OP            | Oral Cavity/Oropharynx                |
| OE               | Otitis Externa                        |
| OM               | Otitis Media                          |
| OMC              | Ostiomeatal Complex                   |
| OSA              | Obstructive Sleep Apnea               |
| PNS              | Paranasal Sinus/Posterior Nasal Space |
| PPW              | Posterior Pharyngeal Wall             |
| PTA/Tymp         | Pure Tone Audiometry & Tympanometry   |
| RND              | Radical Neck Dissection               |
| SAN              | Spinal Accessory Nerve                |
| SCC              | Semicircular Canal                    |
| SCM              | Sternocleidomastoid Muscle            |
| SNHL             | Sensorineural Hearing Loss            |
| SPA              | Sphenopalatine Artery Ligation        |
| TCF              | Tracheocutaneous Fistula              |
| TL               | Total Laryngectomy                    |
| TM               | Tympanic Membrane                     |
| Trachy           | Tracheostomy                          |

**SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN BAGI TUJUAN PENULISAN DIAGNOSIS DAN  
PROSIDUR DI HOSPITAL TUANKU JA'AFAR**

**BAHAGIAN 2            DISIPLIN: OTORINOLARINGOLOGI**

| <b>SINGKATAN</b> | <b>NAMA PENUH</b>  |
|------------------|--------------------|
| VC               | Vocal Cord         |
| VMR              | Vasomotor Rhinitis |